

### GANGURU:: VIJAYAWADA - 521 139

(Approved by AICTE New Delhi, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU Kakinada)
ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution, Accredited by NBA for ME, EEE, ECE & CSE.

E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in, Phone: +91-8333924842, 8333924843

### List of Seminars/Workshops

A.Y.2022-23

S. No.	Name of the Programme	Date	No. of Participants	Details of the Resource Person
1	Research On Advanced Power Electronic Converters For Electric Vehicles Applications	13-8-2022	28	Dr. K Venkata Rami Reddy, Asst. prof. SKIT, A.P.
2	Research funding & Grant writing tips	20-09-2022	61	Dr.Y.P. PrabakaraRao IISC-Bangalore
3	Anveshana leading towards IPR	13-10-2022	110	SV Bhaskar Project Manager Agastya Foundation Bangalore
4	Role of IPR in Industry and Academia	13-10-2022	91	Dr. P Surendra VVIT, Nambur
5	A One Day Seminar on Latest Trends of Research in Machine Learning	15-10-2022	38	Dr. Rajesh Gogineni Assoc. prof ECE, DIET
6	Identifying Potential research applications in smart agriculture	09-11-2022	20	Pranadhara Foundation, Bapatla
7	EISC (Entrepreneurship, Innovation & Startup Center)	1-12-2022	98	Dr Geetha Reddy Chair person AP state counsil
8	Lean Canvas & Pitch Deck	24-12-2022	84	Dr. Geetha Reddy Chair person AP state counsil
9	Khadi and Village Industries Commission (Entrepreneurship Opp.s)	23-1-23,24-1-23	81	Mrs. Ch .Sobha Rani Asst. Director, KVIC
10	Startup Conclave on Emerging Technologies and Opportunities ahead	22-2-2023	20	STPI, Vijayawada
11	Importance of Research and Strategies for successful research proposals	13-03-2023	52	Rao V. Mulpuri Professor GMU,USA

12	Drones Technology- Types, Applications and Research perspectives	23-03-2023	57	Nir Zendler, CEO Dronix, Israel
13	Writing research papers in the right way using LATEX	23-03-2023	30	Dr. K. Sandeep DIET
14	Research And Latest Control Techniques For Smart Grid	2-11-2023	26	Dr. K. Venkata Rami Reddy Asst. Prof, SKIT

IQAC Coordinator

PRINCIPAL

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139





# GANGURU :: VIJAYAWADA - 521 139

(Approved by AICTE New Delhi, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU Kakinada) ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution, Accredited by NBA for CE, ME, EEE, ECE.

E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in, Phone: +91-8333924842, 8333924843

# List of Seminars/Workshops

# A.Y.2021-22

S.No.	Name of the Programme	Date	No. of Participants	Details of the Resource Person
1	Angel Investment /venture capital funding opportunity for early stage Entrepreneurs	30-6-2021	81	Dr Rajasekhar Mamillapalli Advisor, Namaste Kisaan
2	Research on performance evaluation of glass fiber reinforced concrete in construction	14-07-2021	70	B. Ramakrishna Asst. Prof SR Gudlavalleru Engg. college
3	A One Day "Seminar On Research Challenges & Issues in Big Data"	20-11-2021	53	Dr. A .Sudhir Babu Director-academics Vignan, Hyd
4	SAMBHAV-a National level awareness programme (e- NLAP) for Entrepreneurship development under Govt. sponsored scheme	30-11-2021	72	Dr. Greep State Director KVIC
5	One day seminar on avenues form Mechanical Engineers	28-12-2021	28	Dr. S Ajaya Kumar SVEC, Suryapet
6	Drug awareness & prevention- for young Entrepreneurs	29-12-2021	619	Shri Kaushal Kishore Minister of state for housing and urban affairs, Govt. of India
7	Introduction to Entrepreneurship	18-1-2022	93	Mr. Ch Swapan Siddharth CEO, GBI
8	Two days workshop on MATLAB-SIMULINK tools for research on Mechatronics systems	11-02-2022, 12-02-2022	42	Mr. PV SivaTeja Asst. Prof DIET

9	New Generative AI research and it's Industrial applications	5-03-2022	75	Mr. M Teja kIran Kumar, Co-founder, Yantrisiksha technologies
10	A One-Day Work Shop on Latex Tools for Writing Research Paper	10-03-2022	42	Dr. M Vamshi Krishna, Prof in ECE, DIET
11	Communication Technology: From Software controlled to software defined-Research Scope and opportunities	15-03-2022	49	Dr. MANS Raghavendra, Sankhya Labs Pvt. Ltd
12	Research Methodology & tools for Publication	16-04-2022	24	Dr K. Sowmya HOD-IT DIET

IQAC Coordinator

1) Cunc

PRINCIPAL

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139





GANGURU:: VIJAYAWADA - 521 139

(Approved by AICTE New Delhi, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU Kakinada) ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution, Accredited by NBA for CE, ME, EEE & ECE.

E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in, Phone: +91-8333924842, 8333924843

# List of Seminars/Workshops

A.Y.2020-21

S.No.	Name of the Programme	Date	No. of Participants	Details of the Resource Person
1	A One Day "Workshop on Art of Writing and Publishing an Effective Research Paper"	05-12-2020	43	Dr. K Sowmya, Prof & HOD, DIET
2	Research on advanced construction technologies in optimization of resources	15-03-2021	54	V. Narasimha Rao Asst. Prof. KITS, Hyderabad
3	Creating Awareness of Intellectual Property Rights and Industry Academia	08-04-2021	43	Mrs. A Hima Bindu MD, Novel Patent services, Vizag

IQAC Coordinator

PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139





# GANGURU:: VIJAYAWADA - 521 139

(Approved by AICTE New Delhi, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU Kakinada) ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution, Accredited by NBA for CE, ME, EEE & ECE.

E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, website: www.diet.ac.in, Phone: 0866-2583842

# List of Seminars/Workshops

A.Y.2019-20

S.No.	Name of the Programme	Date	No. of Participants	Details of the Resource Person
1	Job Vs Entrepreneurship as a profession	30-8-2019	140	Dr. N Vishnu Vardhana Rao
2	The Sedibus hustle talk-the idea book	12-9-2019	66	Raja Sekhar Vasa, Happy Adda Cofounder
3	A One Day Workshop on "Open Source Tools for Research	28-09-2019	38	Dr. M Tanooj Kumar, Professor, DIET
4	Intellectual Property Protection of Innovation	15-10-2019	61	Dr. H. Purushotham, MD -NRDC
5	Awareness about start up and entrepreneur ideation	30-11-2019	80	Ch. Swapan Siddhartha, GBI Representative
6	A One Day Seminar on Research Fundamentals	10-01-2020	43	Dr. G Krishna Kishore, Assoc. Prof. VRSEC

IQAC Coordinator

PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139





## GANGURU:: VIJAYAWADA - 521 139

# (Approved by AICTE New Delhi, Affiliated to JNTU Kakinada) ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution

E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, website: www.diet.ac.in, Phone: 0866-2583842

### List of Seminars/Workshops

A.Y.2018-19

S. No	Name of the Programme	Date	No. of Participants	Details of the Resource Person
1	A program on Entrepreneurship in modified hydroelectric turbines	5-7-2018	92	Mr. G.K Ratnakar
2	A Two Day Workshop on "Research Methodology"	23-10-2018, 24-10-18	37	Dr. R. Satya Prasad
3	Workshop on Intellectual Property	24-11-2018	91	Dr. H Purushotham, Chairman (NRDC)
4	sources innovation in rural background	1-12-2018	97	Mr. J Durga Prasad
5	Entrepreneurship ecosystem, update about smart idea pitch and win contest 2018	21-12-2018	82	Mr. Udayan Bakshi Coach & Mentor, IEES, Hyderabad
6	Innovation Day	09-03-2019	65	Mr. Maneesh Founder & Director World One solutions
7	A One Day Seminar on "How to Write a Research Proposal"	18-03-2019	42	Dr. T. Balamurali Krishna Professor & HOD SSIET

IQAC Coordinator

DIET

) m L

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

# Annexure-13 OPTRONICS Engineering Ltd

# DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)



(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)
Accredited by NBA (For B.Tech EEE|MECH|ECE|CSE)
An ISO 9001-2015 Certified Institution

GANGURU: VIJAYAWADA - 521 139

# **CONSULTANCY PROJECT**

**Account Statement** 

Sl.No	Invoice Date	Consultancy Work bill for the Month	Invoice Amount	Amount credited for the Month of	Amount Credited
1	27-04-2023	April	\$500		
2	29-05-2023	May	\$500		
3	27-06-2023	84	-	April + May	80913.03
4	01-07-2023	June	\$500		<u> </u>
5	31-07-2023	July	\$500		
6	02-09-2023	August	\$500		7.00
7	05-09-2023	=	¥	June + July	82510.00
8	20-09-2023		¥	August	40785.39
9	03-10-2023	September	\$500		
10	18-10-2023	=	12	September	40790.38
11	02-11-2023	October	\$500		
12	21-11-2023		3	October	40840.29
13	02-12-2023	November	\$500		
					285839.00

Amount credited: Two lakhs Eighty Five Thousand Eight Hundred and Thirty Nine Only.

(Dr. K. Sandeep)

rincipal Investigator



(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)
An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

Dr. Ravi Kadiyala B.Tech. M.E., Ph.D. Principal

Ref: DHAN/IE&T/DRONIX COE/Bill/4

27/04/2023

# Invoice

CONSULTANT	JOB	PAYMENT TERMS	DUE DATE
DIET	Image Super-Resolution using Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs)	No. of hours: 63	09-May-2023

No. of Hours	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE (Dollars per hour)	Amount
63	The aim of this project is to build a model that can enhance the resolution of low-resolution images using generative adversarial networks (GANs). For doing above project below are the items  1. Dataset Preparation  2. Model Architecture	8	\$200 \$300
		Sub Total	\$500.00

 Sub Total
 \$500.00

 Others
 \$00.00

Total \$500.00

Principal Investigator

Enclosures:

1. Account Details

Principal, DIET

Principal
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

W

Promoted by : Dhanekula Venkata Subbaiah Charitable Trust



(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)
An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

# Dr. Ravi Kadiyala

B.Tech. M.E., Ph.D.

Ref: DHAN/IE&T/DRONIX COE/Bill/5

29/05/2023

# Invoice

CONSULTANT	JOB	PAYMENT TERMS	DUE DATE
DIET	Image Super-Resolution using Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs)	No. of hours: 63	09-June-2023

No. of Hours	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE (Dollars per hour)	Amount
63	The aim of this project is to build a model that can enhance the resolution of low-resolution images using generative adversarial networks (GANs).  For doing above project below are the items  1. Creating The Configuring Pipeline  2. Building & Training the GAN: Train the GAN model using the prepared dataset.	8	\$200 \$300

 Sub Total
 \$500.00

 Others
 \$00.00

 Total
 \$500.00

Principal Investigator

Enclosures:

1. Account Details

OIET CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF

Principal, DIET
Principal

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

Menu Show Memo Pad

CCY Converter

**Finacle** 

Universal Banking Solution from Infosys

30 June, 2023 | User | 15411 | Menu Shortcut:

Go

# **Account Ledger Inquiry**

							***************************************	11-1-2
A/c. ID		1541	111100000043 INR 15411 DHANE	KI II A INICTITI	ITE OF	-NONE	BILLO	Help 🧲
A/c. Status A/c. Open I GL Subhea		05-0	8-2009	A/c. Status A/c. Close	s Date		1-08-2019	NOLOGY
Opening Ba		INR		A/c. Type Available	Amt.		USTOMER AC	COUNT
Closing Bal	i	- INR	83,19,620.01 CR. 1,04,98,492.54 CR.	Effective A	vailable	Amt. IN	NR	4,98,492.54 CR.
Funds in Cl	g.	INR	0.00 CR.	Float Bal.	N N	11	1,0 NR	0.00 CR.
Tran. Date	Value Date	Instr. No.	Particulars		COV	Debit		¶ Page 1 of 1 I
30-06- 2023	30-06- 2023		NEFT: DHANEKULA INSTITUTI ENGINEERING ICICO23181	E OF	INR	Amt.	5,92,070.00	Bal. 1,04,98,492.54CR
30-06- 2023	30-06- 2023		154120100002519 Int:56875.0 TAX:5687.00.	0 and	INR		51,188.00	99,06,422.54CR
28-06- 2023	28-06- 2023		NEFT: DHANEKULA INSTITUTE ENGINEERING ICICO23179	E OF	INR		5,60,241.00	98,55,234,54CR.
27-06- 2023	27-06- 2023		06061I13R2374413CRE001		INR D	mone	80,913.03	92,94,993.54CR.
27-06- 2023	27-06- 2023		NEFT: DHANEKULA INSTITUTE ENGINEERING ICICO23178	OF	INR		8,94,460.50	92,14,080.51CR.

OK



(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)
An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

Dr. Ravi Kadiyala B.Tech. M.E., Ph.D.

Principal

Ref: DHAN/IE&T/DRONIX COE/Bill/6

01/07/2023

Invoice

Bill To

OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD. 327, MAIN STREET SHEFAYIM 6099000 ISRAEL.

CONSULTANT	JOB	PAYMENT TERMS	DUE DATE
DIET	Implementing the Super-Resolution using Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs)	No. of hours: 63	09-July-2023
No. of Hours	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE (Dollars per hour)	Amount
63	The aim of this project is to build a model that can enhance the resolution of low-resolution images using generative adversarial networks (GANs).  For doing above project below are the items  1. Implementing the SRGAN Loss Function  2. Implementing the SRGAN	8	\$500

 Sub Total
 \$500.00

 Others
 \$00.00

Total \$500.00

Principal, DIET

Principal Investigator (Dr. K. Sandeep)

Enclosures: Account Details



(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)
An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

Dr. Ravi Kadiyala B.Tech, M.E., Ph.D.

Ref: DHAN/IE&T/DRONIX COE/Bill/7

31/07/2023

# Invoice

Bill To

OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD.
327, MAIN STREET SHEFAYIM 6099000
ISRAEL.

CONSULTANT	JOB	PAYMENT TERMS	DUE DATE
DIET	Implementing the Super-Resolution using Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs)	No. of hours: 63	09-Aug-2023
No. of Hours	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE (Dollars per hour)	Amount
63	The aim of this project is to build a model that can enhance the resolution of low-resolution images using generative adversarial networks (GANs).		\$500

 Sub Total
 \$500.00

 Others
 \$00.00

 Total
 \$500.00

Principal Investigator (Dr. K. Sandeep)

Enclosures:

Account Details

ENGINEERING CANGURUSI SE

Principal, DIET
Principal
Principal
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru.Vijayawada-521 139

Transaction Inquiry

CCY Converter

15411 | Menu Shortcut:

Go

Help (

08 September, 2023 | User

INR/15411

CCY/SOL ID

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING &

**ECHNOLOGY** 

10200

General Ledger Subhead Code

A/c. Name

A/c. ID

Opening Balance

18,30,874.32 Cr

0.00 Cr

35,54,506.80 Cr

999 OTHERS

Customer Status Available Amt. Float Balance

Purge Date

Address

A/c. Status

A Active

04-08-2009

54111100000043

35,54,506.80 Cr 32,52,356.80 Cr 35,54,506.80 Cr 05-08-2009 01-08-2019 0.00 Cr

> Effective Available Amt. A/c. Opening Date

A/c. Status Date

K L N NAGAR BUDER ROAD VIJAYAWADA KRISHNA

K L N NAGAR BUDER ROAD VIJAYAWADA KRISHNA DT

Funds in Clearing Closing Balance

Balance

VIJAY VIJAYAWADA +919491017088 N NDIA CELLPH Phone Type Phone No. Country

Postal Code Telex No. State

AP ANDHRA PRADESH 520007

Email ID

Value Date Instrument No.

General Ledger Date

07-09-2023 07-09-2023 06-09-2023 05-09-2023

Email ID Type

06-09-2023 07-09-2023

05-09-2023

29-08-2023 05-09-2023

05-09-2023 05-09-2023

05-09-2023

05-09-2020

05-09-2023 05-09-2023

05-09-2023

29,03,755.80 Cr NEFT DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING ICICO23250 3,48,601.00 Cr 32,52,356.80 Cr BY TFR 154111100000584 5,11,600,000 Cr

Balance Narrative

Deposit Amt.

Withdrawal Amt.

2,87,100.00 Cr 23,92,155.80 Cr BY TFR 154111100000584

4,79,804.00 Cr -21,05,055.80 Cr BY TFR 154111100000584

16,25,251.80 Cr NEFT: THE KRISHNA DISTRICT MILK PRODUCERS AXISP0042 Danie 82,510.00 Cr 16,23,176.80 Cr 06061113R2304510CRE001 2,075.00 Cr

15,40,666.80 Cr 06061113R2304510CRE001 5,00,000.00 Cr -15,41,405.32 Cr BY CASH 738.52 Di

-10,41,405.32 Cr NEFT: DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING ICICO23248 1,29,000.00 Cr (+,68,955.32 Cr BY TFR 154111100000584 8,72,450.00 Cr

39,955.32 Cr 303867

20,00,000.00 Dr

02005175

04-09-2023

05-09-2023 04-09-2023

04-09-2023

04-09-2023

ttps://finacle.ubi.com/finbranch/inquiry/inquiry\_ctrl.jsp?rtId=6z5imjuc86n7



(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada) An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

# Dr. Ravi Kadiyala

B.Tech. M.E., Ph.D.

Ref: DHANAESTADRONIX COE/Bill/8

02/09/2023

# Invoice

Bill To OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD. 327, MAIN STREET SHEFAYIM 6099000 ISRAEL.

CONSULTANT	JOB	PAYMENT TERMS	DUE DATE
DIET	Implementing the Super-Resolution using Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs)	No. of hours:	09-Sep-2023
No. of Hours	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE (Dollars per hour)	Amount
63	The aim of this project is to build a model that can enhance the resolution of low-resolution images using generative adversarial networks (GANs).  For doing above project below are the items  1. Implementing the Final Utility Scripts	8	\$500

Sub Total Others Total

\$500.00 \$00.00 \$500.00

Principal, DIE

Principal

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY Genguru, Vijayawada-521 139

(Dr. K. Sandeep)

Enclosures:

1. Account Details

Finacle

Universal Banking Solution from Infosys

Transaction Inquiry

Menu Show Memo Pad CCY Converter

15411 | Menu Shortcut: 21 September, 2023 | User at

Go

Help 🚱

INR/15411

CCY/SOL ID

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING &

**TECHNOLOGY** 

General Ledger Subhead Code

A/c. Name

A/c. ID

Opening Balance

19,47,825.80 Cr

0.00 Cr

29,47,041.19 Cr

999 OTHERS

**Customer Status** Available Amt. Float Balance

A Active

54111100000043

23,41,761.19 Cr 29,47,041.19 0.00 Cr

29,47,041.19 Cr

05-08-2009 01-08-2019

> Effective Available Amt. A/c. Opening Date

A/c. Status Date

Funds in Clearing Closing Balance

Balance

A/c. Status Purge Date Address

K L N NAGAR BUDER ROAD VIJAYAWADA KRISHNA DT K L N NAGAR BUDER ROAD VIJAYAWADA KRISHNA DT 04-08-2009

VIJAY VIJAYAWADA

IN INDIA

Postal Code Telex No. State

AP ANDHRA PRADESH 520007

General Ledger Date

Value Date Instrument No.

20-09-2023 20-09-2023

20-09-2023

20-09-2023

**Email ID Type** Phone No. Email ID

Phone Type

Country

+919491017088 CELLPH

3,53,150.00 Cr 40,785.39 Cr Deposit Amt. Delan 17th Withdrawal Amt.

Balance Narrative

23,00,975.80 Cr NEFT: DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING ICICO23263 23,41,761.19 Cr 06061113R2308862CRE001

Ö



(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)
An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

Dr. Ravi Kadiyala B.Tech. M.E., Ph.D. Principal

Ref: DHAN/IE&T/DRONIX COE/Bill/9

03/10/2023

## Invoice

Bill To OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD. 327, MAIN STREET SHEFAYIM 6099000 ISRAEL.

CONSULTANT	JOB	PAYMENT TERMS	DUE DATE
DIET	Implementing the Super-Resolution using Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs)	No. of hours: 63	10-Oct-2023
No. of Hours	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE (Dollars per hour)	Amount
63	The aim of this project is to build a model that can enhance the resolution of low-resolution images using generative adversarial networks (GANs).  For doing above project below are the items  1. Implementing the Final Utility Scripts	8	\$500

 Sub Total
 \$500.00

 Others
 \$00.00

 Total
 \$500.00

Principal Investigator (Dr. K. Sandeep)

OIET S

Principal
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

Principal, DIET

Page | Of CCY Conven 3 Holp (3) 11,70,902 43 CT NEFT-DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING ICICO23291 Menu Show Memo Pad 19 October, 2023 | User, PP695066 | 15411 | Menu Shortcut. AP ANDHRA PRADESH 15,09,731,81 Cr 12,11,692,81 Cr 15,09,731 81 Cr 05-08-2009 01-08-2019 INR/15411 0.00 Cr 12 11 692 81 Cr 66061113R2322067CRED01 520007 Balance Narrative Effective Available Amt. Funds in Clearing A/c. Opening Date Closing Balance Alc. Status Date CCY/SOL ID Postal Code Balance Telex No. State Cache 40 790.38 Cr 9,33,700.00 Cr Deposit Amt K L N NAGAR BUDER ROAD VIJAYAWADA KRISHNA K.L.N. NAGAR BUDER ROAD VIJAYAWADA KRISHNA DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & Withdrawal Amt VIJAY VIJAYAWADA 154111100000043 15,09,731,81 Cr Value Date Instrument No. **TECHNOLOGY** +919491017088 2,37,202,43 Cr 999 OTHERS 04-08-2009 A Active Jaiversal Banking Solution from Infosys 0.00 Cr CELLPH AIDNI NI 10200 18-10-2023 18-10-2023 General Ledger Subhead Code General Ledger Date Transaction Inquiry M Finacle Opening Balance Customer Status Available Amt. Float Balance Email ID Type Phone Type A/c. Status Purge Date 18-10-2023 18-10-2023 Phone No. Alc. Name Email ID Address Country ŏ

huttps://finacle.ubi.com/finbranch/inquiry/inquiry ctrl icn/2-11-2...



# (AUTONOMOUS)

(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)
An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

Ref: DHAN/IE&T/DRONIX COE/Bill/10

02/11/2023

### Invoice

Bill To
OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD.
327, MAIN STREET SHEFAYIM 6099000
ISRAEL.

CONSULTANT	ЈОВ	PAYMENT TERMS	DUE DATE
DIET	Creating the Inference Script for the Super-Resolution using Generative Adversarial Networks (SRGANs)	No. of hours: 63	10-Nov-2023
No. of Hours	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE (Dollars per hour)	Amount
63	The aim of this project is to build a model that can enhance the resolution of low-resolution images using generative adversarial networks (GANs).  For doing above project below are the items  1. Creating the Inference Script for the SRGAN	8	\$500

 Sub Total
 \$500.00

 Others
 \$00.00

 Total
 \$500.00

Principal Investigator (Dr. K. Sandeep)

Enclosures:

THE THE PARTY OF T

Principal
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

Principal, D

1. Account Details

Promoted by: Dhanekula Venkata Subbaiah Charitable Trust

# // Finacle

Universal Banking Solution from Infosys

22 November, 2023 | User DP706026 | 15411 | Menu Shortcut:

Menu

Background Menu | CCY Converter Show Memo Pad

9 Account Ledger Inquiry

89 CR	Ba.	
40,454.	Credit Amt.	
LOGY 01-08-2019 CUSTOMER ACCOUNT INR 12, INR	Debit Amt. Credit Amt.	
ECHNO	CCY	
46-TITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY ACTIVE A/c. Status Date 01-08 05-08-2009 A/c. Close Date A/c. Close Date A/c. Close Date A/c. Type A/c. Type Available Amt. INR 12,40,454.89 CR. Effective Available Amt. INR NR INR INR INR INR INR INR INR INR I		
0043 INR 15411 DHANEKU 22,78,714.60 CR. 12,40,454.89 CR. 0.00 CR.	culars	
154111100000 ACTIVE 05-08-2009 10200 INR INR	Tran, Date Value Date Instr. No. Particulars	
A/c. ID A/c. Status A/c. Open Date GL. Subhead Opening Bal. Closing Bal. Funds in Clg.	Tran, Date	

11,72,554.89CR. 11,31,714,60CR. 26,31,714.60CR.

40,840.29 67,900.00

INR , 15,00,000.00

Z Z

NEFT: DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING ICICO23325

21-11-2023 21-11-2023 02005872 RTGSO-DIET UBINH23325880298 21-11-2023 21-11-2023 Daraid 06061113R23A7052CRE001

21-11-2023 21-11-2023

3,53,000.00

12,40,454,89CR

N Z NR

NEFT: DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING ICICO23326

. 22-11-2023 22-11-2023





(AUTONOMOUS)

(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)
An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

Ref: DHAN/IE&T/DRONIX COE/Bill/11

02/12/2023

### Invoice

### Bill To

OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD.
327, MAIN STREET SHEFAYIM 6099000
ISRAEL

CONSULTANT	ЈОВ	PAYMENT TERMS	DUE DATE
DIET	Training and Visualizations of the Super- Resolution using Generative Adversarial Networks (SRGANs)	No. of hours: 63	10-Dec-2023
No. of Hours	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE (Dollars per hour)	Amount
63	The aim of this project is to build a model that can enhance the resolution of low-resolution images using generative adversarial networks (GANs).  For doing above project below are the items  1. Training and Visualizations of the SRGAN using Inference Script	8	\$500

Sub Total Others \$500.00 \$00.00 \$500.00

Total

Principal, DIET

Principal Investigator (Dr. K. Sandeep)

Enclosures: 1. Account Details

DIET CONSTRUCTION OF STATE OF

Principal, DIET
Principal
Principal
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

Promoted by: Dhanekula Venkata Subbaiah Charitable Trust

13:30 ,16.2.2023 תשלום בסוויפט

> נגישות נכון לתאריך ט∠/16/02 13:30 נכון לתאריך אבי

# תשלום בסוויפט

##PAGE## 15.02.23 :תאריך לכבוד סניף 832 פנקס :עבור אופטרוניקס הנדסה בע"מ 327 שפיים מיקוד 645-05-2404302MQ 645-05-2404302MQ 103 02 CURR + AMT : USD500,00 UETR: TYPE : 001 NUMBER: b3c23392-98e4-44b8-9db9-129033875ef6 SENDER: BANK L, MERCAZ , PARK, NORTH INDUSTRIAL AREA LOD RECEIVER : CHASUS33XXX \* JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N.A. \* 383 MADISON AVENUE \* NEW YORK \* U.S.A. :20: TRANSACTION REFERENCE NUMBER: DATE: 230215 645-05-2404302MQ :23B: BANK OPERATION CODE CRED :32A: VALUE DATE, CURRENCY CODE, AMOUNT: 230215USD500,00 :50K: CUSTOMER : 83213110033/ OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD. 327 MAIN ST. SHEFAYIM 60990 ISRAEL :56A: INTERMEDIARY BANK SCBLUS33XXX STANDARD CHARTERED BANK 1 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK, NY.10010-3603 USA

INTERNATIONAL SERVICE BRANCH

UNION BANK OF INDIA

UBININBBXXX

:57A: 'ACCOUNT WITH BANK':

13:30 ,16.2.2023 תשלום בסוויפט

> נגישות MUMBAI 400021, INDIA :59: BENEFICIARY CUSTOMER 154111100000043/ DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY GANGURU, VIJAWADA INDIA :70: DETAILS OF PAYMENT IN DATED 29/1/23 FEF DRONIX P0108 :71A: DETAILS OF CHARGES : OUR :72: SENDER TO RECEIVER INFORMATION: /FND/ /ACC/ // UNION BANK OF INDIA // IFSC CODE UBIN0815411 // ANDHRA PRADESH PIN 521139 // MUMBAI 400021, INDIA

239 VIDHAN BHAVAN MARG, NA

\* 05 \* MT103 -- ISS 000 -- RIKI LEVI

11:34 ,1.3.2023 תשלום בסוויפט

> נגישות נכון דתאריךט∠/11:34 01/03 בנון דתאריך

# תשלום בסוויפט

##PAGE##

01.03.23 :תאריך לכבוד

סניף 832 פנקס

:עבור

אופטרוניקס הנדסה בע"מ

327 שפיים מיקוד

645-05-2534699MQ

645-05-2534699MQ

103 02 CURR + AMT : USD500,00

UETR:

TYPE : 001

NUMBER: 9e5fdba9-ccac-441c-88e7-453de5e23b17

SENDER:

BANK L, MERCAZ , PARK, NORTH INDUSTRIAL AREA LOD

RECEIVER :

### CHASUS33XXX

\* JPMORGAN CHASE BANK, N.A.

\* 383 MADISON AVENUE

\* NEW YORK

\* U.S.A.

:20: TRANSACTION REFERENCE NUMBER: DATE: 230301

645-05-2534699MQ

:23B: BANK OPERATION CODE

CRED

:32A: VALUE DATE, CURRENCY CODE, AMOUNT:

230301USD500,00

:50K: CUSTOMER :

83213110033/

OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD.

327 MAIN ST. SHEFAYIM 60990

ISRAEL

:56A: INTERMEDIARY BANK

SCBLUS33XXX

STANDARD CHARTERED BANK

1 MADISON AVENUE

NEW YORK, NY.10010-3603

USA

:57A: 'ACCOUNT WITH' BANK :

UBININBBXXX

UNION BANK OF INDIA

INTERNATIONAL SERVICE BRANCH

11:34 ,1.3.2023 תשלום בסוויפט

> 239 VIDHAN BHAVAN MARG, NA נגישות MUMBAI 400021, INDIA

:59: BENEFICIARY CUSTOMER

154111100000043/

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING

AND TECHNOLOGY GANGURU, VIJAWADA

:70: DETAILS OF PAYMENT :

IN DATED 27.2.23 REF DRONIX

:71A: DETAILS OF CHARGES :

OUR

:72: SENDER TO RECEIVER INFORMATION:

\* DRR = DHAINSUS \* 05 \* MT103 -- ISS 000 -- UNKNOWN



(Approved by AICTE, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Kakinada)

An ISO 9001- 2015 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139, Ph.: 8333924842, 8333924843, 9441675588, Mob.: 9491017088 E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

Ref: DHAN/IE&T/R&D Centre/Est/02

Date: 18-04-2023

To Optronics Engineering Ltd Israel

Dear Sir,

Sub: Drone R&D Centre - Request for release of payment of Rupees 269698/-- Reg.

Ref: 1) Purchase of Hand Tools and consumables required towards operation of Drone R&D center at Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology.

2) Your mail dated December 12<sup>th</sup> 2022 intimating us to procure the tools and consumables required for regular operations of R & D center.

\*\*\*

With reference to the subject and reference cited above, we wish to bring to your kind notice that Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology has procured all the hand tools and consumables as required for regular operations at R&D center to be inaugurated on 03-05-2023 in Collaboration with you and we are extremely happy to associate with you.

DIET proudly announce that honorable governor of Andhra Pradesh Shri S ABDUL NAZEER accepted our request to inaugurate Drone R&D (DRONIX) center on May 03, 2023. All the works are going as planned earlier.

Here with we are presenting you the expenditure incurred towards procurement as in reference 2 with a request to kindly reimburse the amount spent by the DIET (269698/- INR) for which the bills are communicated earlier by Mr. G Vignesh Krishna.

I hope the amount will be credited to the below mentioned account at the earliest.

Bank Account Name.	Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology
Bank Name & Address	Union Bank of India, KDAO, Ganguru, Vijayawada, Andhra
Bank Name & Address	Pradesh, India, Pin: 521139
Account Number	154111100000043
IFSC Code	UBIN0815411

Details of the equipment and respective costs were attached to this letter.

Thanking you



Dr Ravi Kadiyala
PRINCIPAL
Principal

Promoted by: Dhanekula Venkata Subbaiah Charitable Trustru, VIJAYAWADA-521 139

# DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY :: GANGURU Details of the equipment purchased locally for R&D Centre at DIET by DRONIX

S. No	Material Name	Invoice Num	Quantity	Total Cost	
1	Hot Blower	GE/22-23/6027	5	14500	
2	Measuring tape	GE/22-23/6027	10	1475	
3	Vice	GE/22-23/6027	5	4228	
4	Small hammer	GE/22-23/6027	3	1593	
5	Hot Glue Gun	382	5	1300	
6	Safety googles	GE/22-23/6027	2	425	
7	Safety gloves	GE/22-23/6027	2	177	
8	Small Scales	932	1	531	
9	Tweezers	GE/22-23/6027	5	148	
10	Screws (M4 8mm)	1121	500	2065	
11	Screws (M4 16mm)	1121	500	2065	
12	Multi meter	510	3	2230	
13	Isopropyl Alcohol (IPA)	101/22-23	2.5 Liters	3328	
14	Table Drilling Machine	GE/22-23/6027	1	15104	
15	Laptop	21-23	1	71000	
16	Printer	21-23	1	19500	
17	Magnifying Lamp	IN-36667	3	2817	
18	Screwdriver Set	QSBP-62087	5	3245	
19	Glues set	IN-7325	5	1875	
20	Insulation Remover	QSBP-62087	5	2745	
20	Induction reasons	1.TPSL-18941			
21	Wrench	2. TWQJ-53334	4	3549	
		3. TPSL-18137			
		1.QWQE-15957	10	1.4.4.5./	
22	3Dfilaments (PLA)	2. QWQE-15346	10	14454	
23	3Dfilaments (PETG)	IN-4100	10	12197	
		1. IN-4100	10	17040	
24	3Dfilaments (TPU)	TZBZ-4668	10	17049	
		1. IN-16471	5	15400	
25	Ca Glues	IN-17789	5	15498	
26	Epoxy 5Min	IN-1388	2	454	
27	3m VHB	IN-34966	5	14760	
28	Masking Tape	CJB1-1258	5	1124	
29	Lock Tite	IN-108	5	2600	
30	Hand Saw	RWCS-8807	3	1220	
31	Dremel	TNGP-20122	1	1999	
32	Drill Bits	MAA4-435396	1	872	
33	Hexagon Nylon Insert Self Lock Nut M2	INV/22-23/130184	500	1466	
34	Grinding Machine	PNQ3-308642	1	5119	
35	Air spray for PCBs	DEL5-12851	3	1482	
36	Table Fan Crompton High Flo Neo High	H-9020	1	2950	
11111	Speed 400 mm (16 inch) 50W  Total Amount on Indian	D		269698-00	

DIET

Ravi Kadiyala Ku Dina Principal
Dhanekula institute of Engineering and Technology
Ganguru, VIJAYAWADA-521 139



**1**46 **סניף** הרצליה פיתוח

**כתובת:** קדושי השואה

**0768890146 פקס:** 

**טלפון:** 0768051750

0768051766 0768051765 :**'טל':** 0768051768 0768051767

**צוות:** עסקי

:'טל

מ.עסקים:

לכבוד אופטרוניקס הנדסה בע"מ כתובת: ת.ד. 00327 שפיים מס' חשבון: 0093668939 מס' חשבון קודם: 047981-00-0

# **Swift**

##PAGE##

FM103 SINGLE CUSTOMER CREDIT TRANSFER SWIFT - DEST : ICICINBB 2 = NORMAL

\* DESTINATION: ICICI BANK LIMITED

\* MAFATLAL CHAMBER LOWER PAREL (E)

\* MUMBAI 400013

k INDIA

\* 19 APRIL 2023

:20 : SENDER'S REFERENCE

484-06-7271346

:23B: BANK OPERATION CODE

CRED

:32A: VALUE DATE/ CURRENCY/ INTERBANK SETTLED AMOUNT

230420INR269698,

:33B: CURRENCY/ INSTRUCTED AMOUNT

INR269698,

:50K: ORDERING CUSTOMER

/14600047981

OPTRONICS ENGINEERING LTD.

4 HAMASGER ST.

RAANANA

**43653** ISRAEL : **57**A: ACC

:57A: ACCOUNT WITH INSTITUTION

UBININBB

\* UNION BANK OF INDIA

\* UNION BANK BHAVAN

\* 239 VIDHAN BHAVAN MARG

\* NARIMAN POINT, MUMBAI 400025, INDIA

:59 : BENEFICIARY CUSTOMER

/154111100000043

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF

ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

GANGURU

IN/ VIJAYAWADA 521

:71A: DETAILS OF CHARGES

OUR

##OS##
\* PAGE 1 OUT OF 1 PAGE(S) 484-06-7271346 ISS000

# Annexure-14 ULab Systems



### CONSULTING AGREEMENT

This Consulting Agreement (this "Agreement") is made and entered into as of 01/06/2021 (the "the effective date") by and between uLab Systems, Inc., a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business at 1820 Gateway Drive, Suite 300, San Mateo, C 94404 (the "Company"), and Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology (DIET), an individual with his/her principal place of business at DIET, Ganguru village, PenamaluruMandalam, Andhra Pradesh 521139, India("Consultant") (each herein referred to individually as a "Party," or collectively as the "Parties").

The Company desires to retain Consultant as an independent contractor to perform consulting services for the Company, and Consultant is willing to perform such services, on the terms described below. In consideration of the mutual promises contained herein, the Parties agree as follows:

# 1. Services and Compensation

Consultant shall perform the services described in Exhibit A (the "Services") for the Company (or its designee), and the Company agrees to pay Consultant the compensation described in Exhibit A for Consultant's performance of the Services.

# 2. Confidentiality

Definition of Confidential Information. "Confidential Information" means any A. information (including any and all combinations of individual items of information) that relates to the actual or anticipated business and/or products, research or development of the Company, its affiliates or subsidiaries, or to the Company's, its affiliates' or subsidiaries' technical data, trade secrets, or knowhow, including, but not limited to, research, product plans, or other information regarding the Company's, its affiliates' or subsidiaries' products or services and markets therefor, customer lists and customers (including, but not limited to, customers of the Company on whom Consultant called or with whom Consultant became acquainted during the term of this Agreement), software, developments, inventions, discoveries, ideas, processes, formulas, technology, designs, drawings, engineering, hardware configuration information, marketing, finances, and other business information disclosed by the Company, its affiliates or subsidiaries, either directly or indirectly, in writing, orally or by drawings or inspection of premises, parts, equipment, or other property of Company, its affiliates or subsidiaries. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Confidential Information shall not include any such information which Consultant can establish (i) was publicly known or made generally available prior to the time of disclosure to Consultant; (ii) becomes publicly known or made generally available after disclosure to Consultant through no wrongful action or inaction of Consultant; or (iii) is in the rightful possession of Consultant, without confidentiality obligations, at the time of disclosure as shown by Consultant's thencontemporaneous written records: provided that any combination of individual items of information shall not be deemed to be within any of the foregoing exceptions merely because one or more of the individual items are within such exception, unless the combination as a whole is within such exception.

B. Nonuse and Nondisclosure. During and after the term of this Agreement, Consultant will hold in the strictest confidence, and take all reasonable precautions to prevent any unauthorized use or disclosure of Confidential Information, and Consultant will not (i) use the Confidential Information for any purpose whatsoever other than as necessary for the performance of the



Services on behalf of the Company, or (ii) disclose the Confidential Information to any third party without the prior written consent of an authorized representative of Company, except that Consultant may disclose Confidential Information to any third party on a need-to-know basis for the purposes of Consultant performing the Services; provided, however, that such third party is subject to written non-use and non-disclosure obligations at least as protective of Company and the Confidential Information as this Section 2. Consultant may also disclose Confidential Information to the extent compelled by applicable law; provided however, prior to such disclosure, Consultant shall provide prior written notice to Company and seek a protective order or such similar confidential protection as may be available under applicable law. Consultant agrees that no ownership of Confidential Information is conveyed to the Consultant. Without limiting the foregoing, Consultant shall not use or disclose any Company property, intellectual property rights, trade secrets or other proprietary know-how of the Company to invent, author, make, develop, design, or otherwise enable others to invent, author, make, develop, or design identical or substantially similar designs as those developed under this Agreement for any third party. Consultant agrees that Consultant's obligations under this Section 2.B shall continue after the termination of this Agreement.

- C. Other Client Confidential Information. Consultant agrees that Consultant will not improperly use, disclose, or induce the Company to use any proprietary information or trade secrets of any former or concurrent employer of Consultant or other person or entity with which Consultant has an obligation to keep in confidence. Consultant also agrees that Consultant will not bring onto the Company's premises or transfer onto the Company's technology systems any unpublished document, proprietary information, or trade secrets belonging to any third party unless disclosure to, and use by, the Company has been consented to in writing by such third party.
- D. Third Party Confidential Information. Consultant recognizes that the Company has received and in the future will receive from third parties their confidential or proprietary information subject to a duty on the Company's part to maintain the confidentiality of such information and to use it only for certain limited purposes. Consultant agrees that at all times during the term of this Agreement and thereafter, Consultant owes the Company and such third parties a duty to hold all such confidential or proprietary information in the strictest confidence and not to use it or to disclose it to any person, firm, corporation, or other third party except as necessary in carrying out the Services for the Company consistent with the Company's agreement with such third party.

### 3. Ownership

- A. Assignment of Inventions. Consultant agrees that all right, title, and interest in and to any copyrightable material, notes, records, drawings, designs, inventions, improvements, developments, discoveries, ideas and trade secrets conceived, discovered, authored, invented, developed or reduced to practice by Consultant, solely or in collaboration with others, during the term of this Agreement and arising out of, or in connection with, performing the Services under this Agreement and relating to treatment planning for clear aligner production, any copyrights, patents, trade secrets, mask work rights or other intellectual property rights relating to the foregoing (collectively, "Inventions"), are the sole property of the Company. Consultant also agrees to promptly make full written disclosure to the Company of any Inventions and to deliver and assign (or cause to be assigned) and hereby irrevocably assigns fully to the Company all right, title and interest in and to the Inventions.
- B. *Pre-Existing Materials.* Subject to Section 3.A, Consultant will provide the Company with prior written notice if, in the course of performing the Services, Consultant incorporates



into any Invention or utilizes in the performance of the Services any invention, discovery, idea, original works of authorship, development, improvements, trade secret, concept, or other proprietary information or intellectual property right owned by Consultant or in which Consultant has an interest, prior to, or separate from, performing the Services under this Agreement ("Prior Inventions"), and the Company is hereby granted a nonexclusive, royalty-free, perpetual, irrevocable, transferable, worldwide license (with the right to grant and authorize sublicenses) to make, have made, use, import, offer for sale, sell, reproduce, distribute, modify, adapt, prepare derivative works of, display, perform, and otherwise exploit such Prior Inventions, without restriction, including, without limitation, as part of or in connection with such Invention, and to practice any method related thereto. Consultant will not incorporate any invention, discovery, idea, original works of authorship, development, improvements, trade secret, concept, or other proprietary information or intellectual property right owned by any third party into any Invention without Company's prior written permissionincluding without limitation any free software or open source software.

- C. Moral Rights. Any assignment to the Company of Inventions includes all rights of attribution, paternity, integrity, modification, disclosure and withdrawal, and any other rights throughout the world that may be known as or referred to as "moral rights," "artist's rights." "droit moral," or the like (collectively, "Moral Rights"). To the extent that Moral Rights cannot be assigned under applicable law, Consultant hereby waives and agrees not to enforce any and all Moral Rights, including, without limitation, any limitation on subsequent modification, to the extent permitted under applicable law.
- D. Maintenance of Records. Consultant agrees to keep and maintain adequate, current, accurate, and authentic written records of all Inventions made by Consultant (solely or jointly with others) during the term of this Agreement, and for a period of three (3) years thereafter. The records will be in the form of notes, sketches, drawings, electronic files, reports, or any other format that is customary in the industry and/or otherwise specified by the Company. Such records are and remain the sole property of the Company at all times and upon Company's request, Consultant shall deliver (or cause to be delivered) the same.
- E. Further Assurances. Consultant agrees to assist Company, or its designee, at the Company's expense, in every proper way to secure the Company's rights in Inventions in any and all countries, including the disclosure to the Company of all pertinent information and data with respect thereto, the execution of all applications, specifications, oaths, assignments and all other instruments that the Company may deem necessary in order to apply for, register, obtain, maintain, defend, and enforce such rights, and in order to deliver, assign and convey to the Company, its successors, assigns and nominees the sole and exclusive right, title, and interest in and to all Inventions and testifying in a suit or other proceeding relating to such Inventions. Consultant further agrees that Consultant's obligations under this Section 3.E shall continue after the termination of this Agreement.
- F. Attorney-in-Fact. Consultant agrees that, if the Company is unable because of Consultant's unavailability, dissolution, mental or physical incapacity, or for any other reason, to secure Consultant's signature with respect to any Inventions, including, without limitation, for the purpose of applying for or pursuing any application for any United States or foreign patents or mask work or copyright registrations covering the Inventions assigned to the Company in Section 3.A, then Consultant hereby irrevocably designates and appoints the Company and its duly authorized officers and agents as Consultant's agent and attorney-in-fact, to act for and on Consultant's behalf to execute and file any papers and oaths and to do all other lawfully permitted acts with respect to such Inventions to further the



prosecution and issuance of patents, copyright and mask work registrations with the same legal force and effect as if executed by Consultant. This power of attorney shall be deemed coupled with an interest, and shall be irrevocable.

# 4. Conflicting Obligations

Consultant represents and warrants that Consultant has no agreements, relationships, or commitments to any other person or entity that conflict with the provisions of this Agreement, Consultant's obligations to the Company under this Agreement, and/or Consultant's ability to perform the Services. Consultant will not enter into any such conflicting agreement during the term of this Agreement.

# 5. Return of Company Materials

Upon the termination of this Agreement, or upon Company's earlier request, Consultant will immediately deliver to the Company, and will not keep in Consultant's possession, recreate, or deliver to anyone else, any and all Company property, including, but not limited to, Confidential Information, tangible embodiments of the Inventions, all devices and equipment belonging to the Company, all electronically-stored information and passwords to access such property, those records maintained pursuant to Section 3.D and any reproductions of any of the foregoing items that Consultant may have in Consultant's possession or control.

# 6. Reports

Consultant agrees that Consultant will periodically keep the Company advised as to Consultant's progress in performing the Services under this Agreement. Consultant further agrees that Consultant will, as requested by the Company, prepare written reports with respect to such progress. The Company and Consultant agree that the reasonable time expended in preparing such written reports will be considered time devoted to the performance of the Services.

# 7. Term and Termination

- A. Term. The term of this Agreement will begin on the Effective Date of this Agreement and will continue until the earlier of (i) final completion of the Services or (ii) termination as provided in Section 7.B.
- B. Termination. The Parties may terminate this Agreement upon giving the other Party fourteen (14) days prior written notice of such termination pursuant to Section 13.G of this Agreement. The Parties may terminate this Agreement immediately and without prior notice if either Party refuses to or is unable to perform the Services or is in breach of any material provision of this Agreement.
- C. Survival. Upon any termination, all rights and duties of the Company and Consultant toward each other shall cease except:
- (1) The Company will pay, within thirty (30) days after the effective date of termination, all amounts owing to Consultant for Services completed and accepted by the Company prior to the termination date and related reimbursable expenses, if any, submitted in accordance with the Company's policies and in accordance with the provisions of Section 1 of this Agreement; and



(Conflicting Obligations), Section 2 (Confidentiality), Section 3 (Ownership), Section 4 (Conflicting Obligations), Section 5 (Return of Company Materials), Section 7 (Term and Termination), Section 8 (Independent Contractor; Benefits), Section 9 (Indemnification), Section Error! Reference source not found. (Nonsolicitation), Section 11 (Limitation of Liability), Section 12 (Arbitration and Equitable Relief), and Section 13 (Miscellaneous) will survive termination or expiration of this Agreement in accordance with their terms.

# 8. Independent Contractor; Benefits

A. Independent Contractor. It is the express intention of the Company and Consultant that Consultant perform the Services as an independent contractor to the Company. Nothing in this Agreement shall in any way be construed to constitute Consultant as an agent, employee or representative of the Company. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Consultant is not authorized to bind the Company to any liability or obligation or to represent that Consultant has any such authority. Consultant agrees to furnish (or reimburse the Company for) all tools and materials necessary to accomplish this Agreement and shall incur all expenses associated with performance, except as expressly provided in Exhibit A. Consultant acknowledges and agrees that Consultant is obligated to report as income all compensation received by Consultant pursuant to this Agreement. Consultant agrees to and acknowledges the obligation to pay all self-employment and other taxes on such income.

B. Benefits. The Company and Consultant agree that Consultant will receive no Company-sponsored benefits from the Company where benefits include, but are not limited to, paid vacation, sick leave, medical insurance and 401k participation. If Consultant is reclassified by a state or federal agency or court as the Company's employee, Consultant will become a reclassified employee and will receive no benefits from the Company, except those mandated by state or federal law, even if by the terms of the Company's benefit plans or programs of the Company in effect at the time of such reclassification, Consultant would otherwise be eligible for such benefits.

## 9. Indemnification

Consultant agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Company and its affiliates and their directors, officers and employees from and against all taxes, losses, damages, liabilities, costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees and other legal expenses, arising directly or indirectly from or in connection with (i) any negligent, reckless or intentionally wrongful act of Consultant or Consultant's assistants, employees, contractors or agents, (ii) a determination by a court or agency that the Consultant is not an independent contractor, (iii) any breach by the Consultant or Consultant's assistants, employees, contractors or agents of any of the covenants contained in this Agreement and corresponding Confidential Information and Invention Assignment Agreement, (iv) any failure of Consultant to perform the Services in accordance with all applicable laws, rules and regulations, or (v) any violation or claimed violation of a third party's rights resulting in whole or in part from the Company's use of the Inventions or other deliverables of Consultant under this Agreement.

Company agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Consultant and its affiliates and their directors, officers, agents and employees from and against all third party claims for losses, damages, liabilities, costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees and other legal expenses, arising directly or indirectly from or in connection with any violation or claimed violation of an actual or alleged infringement of the intellectual property rights of a third party under this Agreement.



### 10. No solicitation

To the fullest extent permitted under applicable law, from the date of this Agreement until twelve (12) months after the termination of this Agreement for any reason (the "Restricted Period"), Consultant will not, without the Company's prior written consent, directly or indirectly, solicit any of the Company's employees to leave their employment, or attempt to solicit employees of the Company, either for Consultant or for any other person or entity. Consultant agrees that nothing in this Section Error! Reference source not found. shall affect Consultant's continuing obligations under this Agreement during and after this twelve (12) month period, including, without limitation, Consultant's obligations under Section 2.

### 11. Limitation of Liability

IN NO EVENT SHALL COMPANY BE LIABLE TO CONSULTANT OR TO ANY OTHER PARTY FOR ANY INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, OR DAMAGES FOR LOST PROFITS OR LOSS OF BUSINESS, HOWEVER CAUSED AND UNDER ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER BASED IN CONTRACT, TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE) OR OTHER THEORY OF LIABILITY, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER COMPANY WAS ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES AND NOTWITHSTANDING THE FAILURE OF ESSENTIAL PURPOSE OF ANY LIMITED REMEDY. IN NO EVENT SHALL COMPANY'S LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THIS AGREEMENT EXCEED THE AMOUNTS PAID BY COMPANY TO CONSULTANT UNDER THIS AGREEMENT FOR THE SERVICES, DELIVERABLES OR INVENTION GIVING RISE TO SUCH LIABILITY.

### 12. Arbitration and Equitable Relief

Arbitration. IN CONSIDERATION OF CONSULTANT'S CONSULTING RELATIONSHIP WITH COMPANY, ITS PROMISE TO ARBITRATE ALL DISPUTES RELATED TO CONSULTANT'S CONSULTING RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMPANY CONSULTANT'S RECEIPT OF THE COMPENSATION AND OTHER BENEFITS PAID TO CONSULTANT BY COMPANY, AT PRESENT AND IN THE FUTURE, CONSULTANT AGREES THAT ANY AND ALL CONTROVERSIES, CLAIMS, OR DISPUTES WITH ANYONE (INCLUDING COMPANY AND ANY EMPLOYEE, OFFICER, DIRECTOR, SHAREHOLDER OR BENEFIT PLAN OF THE COMPANY IN THEIR CAPACITY AS SUCH OR OTHERWISE), ARISING OUT OF, RELATING TO, OR RESULTING FROM CONSULTANT'S CONSULTING OR OTHER RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMPANY OR THE TERMINATION OF CONSULTANT'S CONSULTING OR OTHER RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMPANY, INCLUDING ANY BREACH OF THIS AGREEMENT, SHALL BE SUBJECT TO BINDING ARBITRATION UNDER THE FEDERAL ARBITRATION ACT AND PURSUANT TO THE ARBITRATION PROVISIONS SET FORTH IN CALIFORNIA CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE SECTIONS 1280 THROUGH 1294.2 (THE "CCP ACT") AND PURSUANT TO CALIFORNIA LAW, AND SHALL BE BROUGHT IN CONSULTANT'S INDIVIDUAL CAPACITY, AND NOT AS A PLAINTIFF, REPRESENTATIVE OR CLASS MEMBER IN ANY PURPORTED CLASS, COLLECTIVE OR REPRESENTATIVE PROCEEDING. NOTWITHSTANDING THE FOREGOING, CONSULTANT UNDERSTANDS THAT CONSULTANT MAY BRING A PROCEEDING AS A PRIVATE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS PERMITTED BY LAW. FOR THE AVOIDANCE OF DOUBT, THE FEDERAL ARBITRATION ACT GOVERNS THIS AGREEMENT AND SHALL CONTINUE TO APPLY WITH FULL FORCE AND EFFECT NOTWITHSTANDING THE APPLICATION OF PROCEDURAL RULES SET FORTH IN



THE CCP ACT AND CALIFORNIA LAW. CONSULTANT AGREES TO ARBITRATE ANY AND ALL COMMON LAW AND/OR STATUTORY CLAIMS UNDER LOCAL, STATE, OR FEDERAL LAW, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, CLAIMS UNDER TITLE VII OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964, THE AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT OF 1990, THE AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT OF 1967, THE OLDER WORKERS BENEFIT PROTECTION ACT, THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT, THE WORKER ADJUSTMENT AND RETRAINING NOTIFICATION ACT, THE CALIFORNIA FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING ACT, THE FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE ACT, THE CALIFORNIA FAMILY RIGHTS ACT, THE CALIFORNIA LABOR CODE, CLAIMS TO EMPLOYMENT OR INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR STATUS. CLASSIFICATION AND RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COMPANY, AND CLAIMS OF HARASSMENT, DISCRIMINATION, WRONGFUL TERMINATION, AND BREACH OF CONTRACT, EXCEPT AS PROHIBITED BY LAW.CONSULTANT ALSO AGREES TO ARBITRATE ANY AND ALL DISPUTES ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THE INTERPRETATION OR APPLICATION OF THIS AGREEMENT TO ARBITRATE, BUT NOT TO DISPUTES ABOUT THE ENFORCEABILITY, REVOCABILITY OR VALIDITY OF THIS AGREEMENT TO ARBITRATE OR ANY PORTION HEREOF OR THE CLASS. COLLECTIVE AND REPRESENTATIVE PROCEEDING WAIVER HEREIN, WITH RESPECT TO ALL SUCH CLAIMS AND DISPUTES THAT CONSULTANT AGREES TO ARBITRATE. CONSULTANT HEREBY EXPRESSLY AGREES TO WAIVE, AND DOES WAIVE, ANY RIGHT TO A TRIAL BY JURY. CONSULTANT FURTHER UNDERSTANDS THAT THIS AGREEMENT TO ARBITRATE ALSO APPLIES TO ANY DISPUTES THAT THE COMPANY MAY HAVE WITH CONSULTANT.

Procedure. CONSULTANT AGREES THAT ANY ARBITRATION WILL BE ADMINISTERED BY JUDICIAL ARBITRATION & MEDIATION SERVICES, INC. ("JAMS") PURSUANT TO ITS EMPLOYMENT ARBITRATION RULES & PROCEDURES (THE "JAMS RULES"), WHICH ARE AVAILABLE AT http://www.jamsadr.com/rules-employment-arbitration/ AND FROM HUMAN RESOURCES. CONSULTANT AGREES THAT THE ARBITRATOR SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO DECIDE ANY MOTIONS BROUGHT BY ANY PARTY TO THE ARBITRATION. **INCLUDING MOTIONS FOR** SUMMARY JUDGMENT ADJUDICATION AND MOTIONS TO DISMISS AND DEMURRERS APPLYING THE STANDARDS SET FORTH UNDER THE CALIFORNIA CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE. CONSULTANT AGREES THAT THE ARBITRATOR SHALL ISSUE A WRITTEN DECISION ON THE MERITS. CONSULTANT ALSO AGREES THAT THE ARBITRATOR SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO AWARD ANY REMEDIES AVAILABLE UNDER APPLICABLE LAW, AND THAT THE ARBITRATOR SHALL AWARD ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS TO THE PREVAILING PARTY WHERE PROVIDED BY APPLICABLE LAW. CONSULTANT AGREES THAT THE DECREE OR AWARD RENDERED BY THE ARBITRATOR MAY BE ENTERED AS A FINAL AND BINDING JUDGMENT IN ANY COURT HAVING JURISDICTION THEREOF.CONSULTANT AGREES THAT THE ARBITRATOR SHALL ADMINISTER AND CONDUCT ANY ARBITRATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH CALIFORNIA LAW, INCLUDING THE CALIFORNIA CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE AND THE CALIFORNIA EVIDENCE CODE, AND THAT THE ARBITRATOR SHALL APPLY SUBSTANTIVE AND PROCEDURAL CALIFORNIA LAW TO ANY DISPUTE OR CLAIM, WITHOUT REFERENCE TO RULES OF CONFLICT OF LAW. TO THE EXTENT THAT THE JAMS RULES CONFLICT WITH CALIFORNIA LAW, CALIFORNIA LAW SHALL TAKE PRECEDENCE. CONSULTANT FURTHER AGREES THAT ANY ARBITRATION UNDER THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.



- C. Remedy. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED BY THE CCP ACT AND THIS AGREEMENT, ARBITRATION SHALL BE THE SOLE, EXCLUSIVE, AND FINAL REMEDY FOR ANY DISPUTE BETWEEN CONSULTANT AND THE COMPANY. ACCORDINGLY, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED FOR BY THE CCP ACT AND THIS AGREEMENT, NEITHER CONSULTANT NOR THE COMPANY WILL BE PERMITTED TO PURSUE COURT ACTION REGARDING CLAIMS THAT ARE SUBJECT TO ARBITRATION.
- D. Availability of Injunctive Relief. IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 1281.8 OF THE CALIFORNIA CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, THE PARTIES AGREE THAT ANY PARTY MAY ALSO PETITION THE COURT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF WHERE EITHER PARTY ALLEGES OR CLAIMS A VIOLATION OF ANY AGREEMENT REGARDING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION OR NONINTERFERENCE. IN THE EVENT EITHER PARTY SEEKS INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, THE PREVAILING PARTY SHALL BE ENTITLED TO RECOVER REASONABLE COSTS AND ATTORNEYS' FEES.
- E. Administrative Relief. CONSULTANT UNDERSTANDS THAT EXCEPT AS PERMITTED BY LAW THIS AGREEMENT DOES NOT PROHIBIT CONSULTANT FROM PURSUING CERTAIN ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS WITH LOCAL, STATE OR FEDERAL ADMINISTRATIVE BODIES OR GOVERNMENT AGENCIES SUCH AS THE DEPARTMENT OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING, THE EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION, THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD, OR THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION BOARD. THIS AGREEMENT DOES, HOWEVER, PRECLUDE CONSULTANT FROM BRINGING ANY ALLEGED WAGE CLAIMS WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STANDARDS ENFORCEMENT. LIKEWISE, THIS AGREEMENT DOES PRECLUDE CONSULTANT FROM PURSUING COURT ACTION REGARDING ANY ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS, EXCEPT AS PERMITTED BY LAW.
- F. Voluntary Nature of Agreement. CONSULTANT ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT HE/SHE IS EXECUTING THIS AGREEMENT VOLUNTARILY AND WITHOUT ANY DURESS OR UNDUE INFLUENCE BY THE COMPANY OR ANYONE ELSE. CONSULTANT FURTHER ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT HE/SHE HAS CAREFULLY READ THIS AGREEMENT AND THAT CONSULTANT HAS ASKED ANY QUESTIONS NEEDED FOR CONSULTANT TO UNDERSTAND THE TERMS, CONSEQUENCES AND BINDING EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT AND FULLY UNDERSTAND IT, INCLUDING THAT CONSULTANT IS WAIVING HIS/HER RIGHT TO A JURY TRIAL. FINALLY, CONSULTANT AGREES THAT HE/SHE HAS BEEN PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEEK THE ADVICE OF AN ATTORNEY OF CONSULTANT'S CHOICE BEFORE SIGNING THIS AGREEMENT.

### 13. Miscellaneous

- A. Governing Law; Consent to Personal Jurisdiction. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California, without regard to the conflicts of law provisions of any jurisdiction. To the extent that any lawsuit is permitted under this Agreement, the Parties hereby expressly consent to the personal and exclusive jurisdiction and venue of the state and federal courts located in California.
- B. Assignability. This Agreement will be binding upon Consultant's heirs, executors, assigns, administrators, and other legal representatives, and will be for the benefit of the Company, its



successors, and its assigns. There are no intended third-party beneficiaries to this Agreement, except as expressly stated. Except as may otherwise be provided in this Agreement, Consultant may not sell, assign or delegate any rights or obligations under this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, Company may assign this Agreement and its rights and obligations under this Agreement to any successor to all or substantially all of Company's relevant assets, whether by merger, consolidation, reorganization, reincorporation, sale of assets or stock, change of control or otherwise.

- C. Entire Agreement. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between the Parties with respect to the subject matter herein and supersedes all prior written and oral agreements, discussions, or representations between the Parties. Consultant represents and warrants that he/she is not relying on any statement or representation not contained in this Agreement. To the extent any terms set forth in any exhibit or schedule conflict with the terms set forth in this Agreement, the terms of this Agreement shall control unless otherwise expressly agreed by the Parties in such exhibit or schedule.
- D. *Headings*. Headings are used in this Agreement for reference only and shall not be considered when interpreting this Agreement.
- E. Severability. If a court or other body of competent jurisdiction finds, or the Parties mutually believe, any provision of this Agreement, or portion thereof, to be invalid or unenforceable, such provision will be enforced to the maximum extent permissible so as to effect the intent of the Parties, and the remainder of this Agreement will continue in full force and effect.
- F. *Modification, Waiver.* No modification of or amendment to this Agreement, nor any waiver of any rights under this Agreement, will be effective unless in a writing signed by the Parties. Waiver by the Company of a breach of any provision of this Agreement will not operate as a waiver of any other or subsequent breach.
- G. Notices. Any notice or other communication required or permitted by this Agreement to be given to a Party shall be in writing and shall be deemed given (i) if delivered personally or by commercial messenger or courier service, (ii) when sent by confirmed facsimile, or (iii) if mailed by U.S. registered or certified mail (return receipt requested), to the Party at the Party's address written below or at such other address as the Party may have previously specified by like notice. If by mail, delivery shall be deemed effective three business days after mailing in accordance with this Section 13.G.
  - If to the Company, to:
     1820 Gateway Drive, Suite 300,
     San Mateo, C 94404
     Attention: President & CEO
- (2) If to Consultant, to the address for notice on the signature page to this Agreement or, if no such address is provided, to the last address of Consultant provided by Consultant to the Company.
- H. Attorneys' Fees. In any court action at law or equity that is brought by one of the Parties to this Agreement to enforce or interpret the provisions of this Agreement, the prevailing Party will be entitled to reasonable attorneys' fees, in addition to any other relief to which that Party may be entitled.



I. Signatures. This Agreement may be signed in two counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, with the same force and effectiveness as though executed in a single document.

(signature page follows)

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties hereto have executed this Consulting Agreement as of the date first written above.

By:	who Resi Prosed	ULAB S	EXSTEMS, INC.
Name:	D.K.R.K Ravi Prasad	Name:	Charlie Wen
Title:	Director, DIET	Title:	President & CTO

### Address for Notice:

Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology, Ganguru, Penamaluru Mandalam, Krishna District, Andhra Pradesh – 521139, India

ULAB SYSTEMS, 1820 Gateway Drive, Suite 300, San Mateo, CA 94404



### SERVICES AND COMPENSATION

1. Contact. Consultant's principal Company contact:

Name: D.K.R.K. Ravi Prasad

Title:

Director, DIET

Email:

dkrkp@gmail.com

Phone:

- 2. Services. The Services will include, but will not be limited to, the following:
- A. DIET will provide consultancy services in the areas of image processing, 3d rendering, 3d registration, and other 3d applications as well as data-mining applications.
  - B. uLab and DIET will have discussions and agree upon scope of the projects.
- C. DIET shall set aside 1000 sq.ft. of office space and shall be expandable to further requirements.

### 3. Compensation.

- a. The Company shall pay the Consulting organization for the expenses incurred for providing the services.
- b. The Company shall reimburse Consultant, upon presentation of proper expense statements, for all authorized, ordinary and necessary out-of-pocket expenses reasonably incurred by Consultant in connection with the performance of his services pursuant to this Agreement.
- c. uLab shall pay DIET consultancy fee for the work done by professors and students at a fair market rate against the invoice raised by DIET.
- d. uLab shall provide needed hardware and software or DIET will buy required equipment per uLab's specifications and invoice uLab.
- e. Every month, Consultant shall submit to the Company a written invoice for Services and expenses, and such statement shall be subject to the approval of the contact person listed above or other designated agent of the Company. The Company will remit payment for



properly submitted and approved invoices within fifteen (15) days following invoice submission.

In order to help prevent adverse tax consequences to Consultant under Section 409A (as defined below), in no event will any payment under Section 3.A. of this Exhibit be made later than the later of (1) March 15<sup>th</sup> of the calendar year following the calendar year in which such payment was earned, or (2) the 15th day of the third (3rd) month following the end of the Company's fiscal year in which such payment was earned.

All payments and benefits provided for under this Agreement are intended to be exempt from or otherwise comply with the requirements of Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the regulations and guidance thereunder (together, "Section 409A") so that none of the severance payments and benefits to be provided hereunder will be subject to the additional tax imposed under Section 409A, and any ambiguities or ambiguous terms herein will be interpreted to be exempt or so comply. Each payment and benefit payable under this Agreement is intended to constitute a separate payment for purposes of Section 1.409A-2(b)(2) of the Treasury Regulations.

1	LTANT Mu Row frand	ULAB S	EXSTEMS, INC.
Name:	D.K.R.K Ravi Prasad	Name:	Charlie Wen
Title:	Director, DIET	Title:	President & CTO



PAGE

ULab India Projects

A HAMOINO

# Image based Case Estimate

### Inout

Standard orthodontic images:

- 1. Occlusal lower and upper
- 2. Front Mouth Closed, Open (Upper and Lower slightly separated)
  - 3. Left and Right Posteriors

# Operation:

Mark critical features on photo:

- 1. K9 FACC
- 2. Midline shift if (necessary)
- 3. Posterior class discrepancy

# utput:

Describe treatment goals:

- 1. Correct Midline
- 2. Overjet/Overbite
  - 3. Class correction
- 4. Arch expansion, distalization
  - 5. Tooth extraction

Estimate a rough treatment time, and steps, maybe a simulation

# Treatment protocol analysis based on movie

Input:

Patient initial teeth STL files (after separated to individual tooth with basises) Tooth basis and features: FACC, edge, cusp etc Treatment simulation movie files

Operation:

Match/Superimpose STL with movie

utput:

Based on movies, calculate individual tooth per stage movement with the defined basis

# Root extraction from Pano

## nput:

Patient pano image Patient initial teeth STL files (after separated to individual tooth) Tooth basis and features: FACC, edge, cusp etc

# Operation:

Mark seed leftmost upper tooth
Mark seed leftmost lower tooth
Calc and display root outline with gaps no collisior
Adjust root and length if needed

# Output:

Teeth STL files with roots Mark triangles with crown and root flags



# Root extraction and match on CBCT

### Input

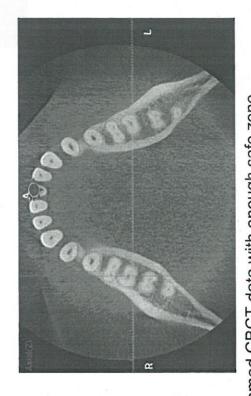
Patient CBCT image
Patient initial teeth STL files (after separated to individual tooth)
Tooth basis and features: FACC, edge, cusp etc

# Operation:

Mark and ID one tooth on upper
Mark and ID one tooth on lower
Match/Superimpose STL with CBCT (OP1)
Calc and display root with no collision
Adjust root and length if needed

# Jutout:

If OP1 can be done quickly, have the option to output the Trimmed CBCT data with enough safe zone. Trimmed CBCT data (surround the teeth) Mark triangles with crown and root flags **Teeth STL files with roots** 





DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGI OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGI OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGI

### Auditor 2021-22

### U LAB SYSTEMS

Ledger Account (Sundry Creditors)

1-Apr-2021 to 31-Mar-2022

Date	Particulars		Vch Typ	Э	Debit	Credit
2-9-2021	By (as per details)		Receipt			70,425.00
2-5-2021	Dy (ac por actains)	Btech IV Tution Fee Swd 2020-2021			2,56,200.00 Cr	
		BTECH III Tution Fee Swd 20-21			15,950.00 Cr	
		BTECH LTUTION FEE SWD 20-21			15,200.00 Cr	
		B.TECH TUTION FEE 4 TH YEAR 2020 - 21			95,800.00 Cr	
		BTECH TUTION FEE I ST 20-21			22,800.00 Cr	
		DIPLOMA III YEAR SWD 20-21			24,000.00 Cr	
		GIRLS HOSTEL FEE 20-21		,	5,500.00 Cr	
		DIPLOMA IIYEAR SWD 20-21			6,250.00 Cr	
		ANDHRA BANK GANGURU			5,12,125.00 Dr	
	Б	EING FEE RECIVED FROM STUDEN	TS			
		HROUGH BANK				
						70,425.00
т.	O Closing Bala	nce			70,425.00	
T	O Closing Data	**		-	70,425.00	70,425.00

MM |

85.

### 02-09-2021 NEFT:RTGS FTU PAYLINK P32 TRANSIT AC CITIN21231135

70,424.94

UTR Number CITIN21231135994

Sender Account 0008429146

Sender IFSC CITIO100000

Sender Bank CITI BANK N.A

Sender Branch D N ROAD DNR

ST

Principal
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

```
Drawee Branch
                            UCO BANK
02-09-2021 UPIAB/124553349786/CR/VEERLA N/BARB/9515976634@ybl
             17,60,316.68Cr
6,250.00
02-09-2021 BY CASH 18352-EE-058
              17,84,316.68Cr
24,000.00
02-09-2021 NEFT:RTGS FTU PAYLINK P32 TRANSIT AC CITIN21231135
              18,54,741.62Cr
70,424.94
                             CITIN21231135994
          UTR Number
                             0008429146
          Sender Account
                             CITI0100000
          Sender IFSC
                             CITI BANK N.A
          Sender Bank
                             D N ROAD DNR
          Sender Branch
02-09-2021 UPIAB/124534829406/CR/VEMPATI /SBIN/9490856237@ybl
15,950.00
             18,70,691.62Cr
02-09-2021 UPIAB/124509616073/CR/ABDUL HA/HDFC/7337783388@ybl
           18,71,491.62Cr
800.00
03-09-2021 BY CASH 178T1A0526
15,950.00 18,87,441.62Cr
03-09-2021 BY CASH 188T1A0587
15,950.00 19,03,391.62Cr
03-09-2021 BY CASH 178T1A0558
16,000.00 19,19,391.62Cr
03-09-2021 BY CASH 188T5A0134
              19,35,341.62Cr
15,950.00
03-09-2021 BY CASH 188T5A0333
              19,70,341.62Cr
35,000.00
03-09-2021 BY CASH 178T1A05B4
              19,86,291.62Cr
15.950.00
03-09-2021 BY CASH 178T1A0533
15,950.00 20,02,241.62Cr
03-09-2021 Repayment After Renewal of [154120100045602]
48,896.00 20,51,137.62Cr
03-09-2021 Repayment After Renewal of [154120100045587]
97,791.00 21,48,928.62Cr
  Cumulative Totals:
11,66,52,356.00 11,88,01,284.62 21,48,928.62Cr
```

15411, powappsrv1, KK698408 PAGE: 1

80.

X

Principal
TITUTE
DHANEKULA INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

### A Report on ULab Systems Inc. Consultancy Project

Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology has a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with ULab Systems Inc. USA on 24 Nov 2020. The Department of Computer Science & Engineering received four projects on Medical Image Processing.

Project-1: Root Extraction from Pano Image. (Annexure-I)

Project-2: Image Based Case Estimation.

Project-3: Treatment Protocol Analysis Based on Movie.

Project-4: Root Extraction and Match on CBCT image.

Under This Lab the Following Faculty Members and Students are trained to do the above mentioned project. The training was held in three phases.

PhaseI: Python Programming for 30 Hours.

Phase II: Image Processing with OpenCV for 15 Hours.

Phase III: Deep Learning in Image Processing for 30 Hours.

Table 1: List of Faculty.

	NCthe Feeulty	Designation	Department	Role in Project
	Name of the Faculty	Professor	CSE	Principal Investigator
	Dr. K. Prabhakar	Asso.Professor	CSE	Coordinator
2	Dr. V. Sreenivas			Technical Supervisor-2
3.	Dr. N. Satesh	Asso. Professor	CSE	Technical Supervisor-1
4.	Mr. BhanuPrakesh	Asst. Professor		Lab H/W Technician
5.	Mr. D. Ratna Kumar	System Admin.	CSE	Lau III W Teelimetan
5	MI. D. Rama Rumar	Table 2: List	of Students.	

		Table 2: List of	Demontment	Role in Project
S.No	Name of the Student	Reg.No.	Department	
1. B. Navya		188T1A0506	CSE	Developer
2.	K. Geetardha	188T1A0582	CSE	Developer
3.	N. Jagadeesh	188T1A0596	CSE	Developer
4.	K. ManojSai	198T5A0509	CSE	Developer
5.	V. KeerthiAkshaya	198T1A0546	CSE	Developer
6.	K. Mani Saradhi	198T1A0556	CSE	Developer
7.	Md. Farheen	198T1A0569	CSE	Developer
8. Sk. Sameer		198T1A05A1	CSE	Developer
9	. E. SaiTeja	198T1A0529	CSE	Developer

10 S. Chaturya	198T1A05A7	CSE	Developer
10 S. Chatarya			

### **Project Status:**

Root Extraction from Pano Image is Successfully Implemented.

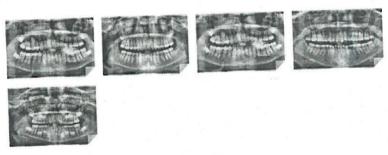
(Annexure-I)

Currently implementing Image Based Case Estimation.

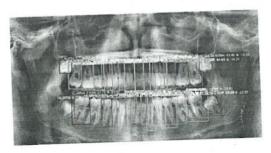
### Annexure-I

The project is implemented with advances Machine Learning (ML) models as per the requirements of ULab systems and trained 25 pano images which are received from Ulab systems. The training held in two phases,

**Phase I:** In first phase five pano imagesshown in Fig. 1. are trained and got the result as shown in Fig. 2.



Trained models in first phase



Output in first phase

### Second Module

As per MOU with ULab Systems we have Successfully Completed first module and we have started the second module Root Extraction and Match CBCT.

In this CBCT images and STL images will be given as Input and we need the operations as mark the ID for upper teeth and lower teeth and display the root with no collision and we need to train the inputs and apply the different machine learning algorithms to preprocess the

data and feature selection of the data. finally we will get the output as trimmed CBCT data. As we will get the 2D images, we need to convert the 2D images to the 3D images.

### Root extraction and match on CBCT

Patient CBCT image Patient initial testh STL files (after separated to individual tooth) Tooth basis and features: FACC, edge, cusp etc

Operation
Mark and ID one tooth on upper
Mark and ID one tooth on lower
Match/Superimpose STL with CBCT (OP1)
Cale and display root with no collision
Adjust root and length if needed

Output:
Teeth STL files with roots
Mark triangles with crown and root flags
Mark triangles with crown and root flags
Trimmed CBCT data (surround the teeth)
Trimmed CBCT data (surround the option to output the Trimmed CBCT data with enough safe zone.
If OP1 can be done quickly, have the option to output the Trimmed CBCT data with enough safe zone.

DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY OF ENGINEERING PIND TECHNOLOGY 139
Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

### Annexure-12

# **Technology Business Incubator**

### No.6/18/2018-KVI-I

### GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

(KVI-1 Section)

Rafi Marg, Udyog Bhawan, New Delhi-110001.

Dated the 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2020.

### **OFFICE MEMORANDUM**

Subject: - Minutes of 11<sup>th</sup> Meeting of Scheme Steering Committee (SSC) of 'A Scheme for promotion of innovation ,Rural Industry & Entrepreneurship (ASPIRE)

The undersigned is directed to invite attention to the 11<sup>th</sup> Meeting of Scheme Steering Committee (SSC) of ASPIRE held on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2020 at 2.00 PM under the chairmanship of Secretary (MSME) at New Delhi

2. The Record Notes of the meeting are enclosed herewith for information and necessary action.

Encl: as above

(Vivek Mathur)

Under Secretary, Government of India

Tel No. 011-23063313

Email: vivek.mathur@nic.in

### Encl: As above

To

- 1. The Secretary, D/o Agriculture & Cooperation, M/o Agriculture and Farmers Welfare, Krishi Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 2. The Secretary, M/o Food Processing Industry, Panchsheel Bhawan, August Kranti Marg, Khel Gaon, New Delhi.
- 3. The Secretary, M/o Rural Development, Krishi Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 4. The Secretary, D/o Electronics & Information Technology, M/o Communication and Information Technology, 6, CGO Complex, Electronics Niketan, New Delhi-110003.
- 5. The Secretary, M/o Labour & Employment, Shram Shakti Bhawan, Rafi Marg, New Delhi.
- 6. The Secretary, D/o Biotechnology, M/o Science & Technology, CGO Complex, Lodi Colony, New Delhi.
- 7. The Secretary, D/o of Industrial Policy & Promotion, M/o Commerce & Industry, Udyog Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 8. The Director General, CSIR, CSIR Bhawan, Rafi Marg, New Delhi.
- 9. Special Secretary & Financial Adviser, M/o MSME, Udyog Bhawan, New Delhi.

- 10. Special Secretary & Development Commissioner (MSME), Nirman Bhawan, New Delhi
- 11. Economic Adviser, M/o MSME, Udyog Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 12. Joint Secretary (SME), M/o MSME, Udyog Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 13. Chairman & Managing Director, NSIC, NSIC Bhawan, Okhla, New Delhi.
- 14. Chairman & Managing Director, SIDBI, 15, Ashok Marg, Lucknow 226001.

### Copy to:

- 1. Alternative Development Initiative with Rural Engagement Trust (ADIRE TRUST), Cuttack
- 2. D.P.Bhosale College ,Koregaon
- 3. Samarth Polytechnic (SP), Belhe
- 4. Krishna Engineering College, Ghaziabad
- 5. Aditya College Of Engineering & Technology, East Godavari
- 6. Dhanekula Institute Of Engineering & Technology (DIET), Vijayawada.
- 7. Sri Venkateswara College Of Engineering & Technology (SVCET), Chittoor
- 8. Malaviya Centre for Innovation ,Incubation & Entreprenuership –IIT (BHU), Varanasi
- 9. Sumathi Reddy Institute Of Technology For Women(SRITW), Warangal,
- 10. PDPM-IITDM Jabalpur,-Indian Institute of Information & Technology Design and Manufacturing, Jabalpur
- 11. S.R Innovation exchange (SRIX), Warangal
- 12. MITCON, Pune
- 13. Yeshwantrao Chavan College Of Engineering (YCCE), Nagpur
- 14. KVIC, Mumbai
- 15. Sanjay Gandhi Polytechnic (SGPT), Amethi
- 16. Jamia Milia Islamia, New Delhi
- 17. NSIC, New Delhi

### Copy also to:

- 1. PPS to Secretary (MSME)
- 2. PS to JS (ARI)
- 3. PS to DS (DN)
- 4. KVI(III) Section, M/o MSME (with the request to process fund release)

(Vivek Mathur)
Under Secretary

### RECORD NOTES OF THE 11<sup>th</sup> MEETING OF SCHEME STEERING COMMITTEE (SSC) OF ASPIRE HELD ON 31<sup>st</sup> JANUARY 2020.

A meeting of the Scheme Steering Committee(SSC) of ASPIRE was held under the Chairmanship of Secretary (MSME) on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2020 in Samiksha Committee Room, Udyog Bhawan, New Delhi to consider the proposals under ASPIRE Scheme for setting up of LBIs and TBIs.

The list of participants is annexed.

- 2. Joint Secretary (ARI) welcomed the participants to the meeting. Deputy Secretary (ARI) gave a brief about the status of work done under the scheme so far. Subsequently, the agenda points were taken up for consideration.
- 3. Agenda Item-1: Confirmation of Minutes of the meeting held on 06.03.2019.

Minutes of the meeting held on 6.3.2019 were circulated and no comments were received. Therefore, the minutes of the meeting were confirmed.

4. Agenda Item-2: Action Taken Report on the minutes of the last meeting held on 06.03.2019.

There were no specific action points during the last meeting.

5. Agenda Item-3: Status of ASPIRE Scheme.

Status of ASPIRE Scheme was presented in the meeting and noted by the Committee.

6. Agenda Item-4: <u>To consider Livelihood Business Incubator (LBI) / Technology</u> Business Incubator(TBI).

The below-mentioned proposals were considered by the Committee and the following decisions were taken:

S.N	Incubato r Type	District & State	Host Organizatio n	Thrust Area/Focus Activities	Proposed Cost of P &M	Committee's decision
1	LBI-PPP	Cuttack, Odisha	Alternative Developmen t Initiative with Rural Engagement Trust (ADIRE TRUST) in PPP mode with Mo MSME-DI	-Model Smart Villages using cleantech and IT services as alternative to conventional model cities with focus on two concepts: -Harnessing the natural resources -Developing &	₹ 150 L	As this is a LBI to be set up by private organization in PPP mode with MSME Development Institute, Cuttack they are eligible for grant of Rs.50 lakh, the Committee decided to approve the proposal with assistance of Rs.50 L.

Record Notes – 11<sup>th</sup> SSC of ASPIRE – 31.1.2020

20.2.20

				modernizing the local skills.		
2	LBI-PPP	Godava ri, Andhra	Aditya College Of Engineering & Technology	Food processing Industry	₹ 102L	A.O made the presentation about various courses proposed in the LBI by it and mentioned that they will be able to train about 1000 persons every year. The LBI is to be set up by private organization in PPP mode with Andhra Pradesh Food Processing Society (Govt. of AP Enterprise) they are eligible for grant of Rs.50 lakh, the committee decided to approve the proposal with assistance of Rs.50 lakh.
3	TBI-New	Satara, Mahara shtra	D.P.Bhosale College, Koregaon	-Micronutrient fertilizer development -Soil and Water analysis, Tissue culture -Ginger and Sugar cane based products -Gluten free Wheat flour and Millet processing -Spice Masala and advanced packagingDehydration of Green Vegetables -Increasing shelf life of Milk and Milk products.	₹ 62.8L	The Committee decided that a revised proposal, after reworking of financials, may be submitted to the Ministry for reconsideration. Further it also noted that the AO is not registered on NGO Darpan portal. Therefore the proposal was deferred.
4	TBI-New	Pune, Mahara shtra	Samarth Polytechnic (SP), Belhe	<ul> <li>Precision/Smart</li> <li>Agriculture</li> <li>Innovative Food</li> <li>Technology</li> <li>Supply Chain</li> </ul>	₹188 L	It was noted that AO is not registered on NGO Darpan portal. The AO presented the proposal and it was noted that

20.2.20

			ř	Technology - Soil, Water and Weather Technology - ICT and IoT in Agriculture - Post-harvest Technology - Farm Fresh Retail - Farm Mechanization - Pest Management - Soil Management - Crop Monitoring		projected recurring cost is very high. It was decided that a team consisting of M/o MSME, CSIR, ICAR needs to visit the AO to assess their capability and that there is need of physical verification of proposed Machinery and Equipment.  The proposal was deferred.
5	TBI-New	Ghaziab ad, Uttar Pradesh	Krishna Engineering College	- IT Application in Healthcare Technologies, Retail Technologies & Cloud Computing - Mechatronics in Automotive Industry - Renewable Energy - Renewable Energy & Environmental Sustainability - Water, Sanitation & Solid Waste Management - Urban Transportation System - Waste Minimization - Modeling, Simulation & Optimization - Sustainability of Agro-food & Use of AI & ML - Electrical & Electronics	₹ 215 L	It was decided that a team consisting of M/o MSME, CSIR, ICAR needs to visit the AO for asses their capability and proposed Machinery and Equipment.  The proposal was deferred.
6	TBI-New	Vijayaw ada, Andhra Pradesh	Dhanekula Institute Of Engineering & Technology (DIET)	-PCB Design & Fabrication -IOT based atmospheric water supply systemAutomatic water management system;	₹37.5 L	It was noted that the proposed focus areas PCB Design and Fabrication, IOT based atmospheric water supply system, Automatic water management system,

100 Y L

				-drone sprayer - Smart & versatile cleaner with IOT applications.		Drone sprayer, Smart and versatile cleaner with IOT applications were unique and appeared beneficial for the rural areas. Therefore, the committee decided to approve the proposal with assistance of Rs.18.75 lakh.
7	TBI-New	Chittoor Andhra Pradesh	Sri Venkateswa ra College Of Engineering & Technology (SVCET)	-IOT in production (nutrient monitoring) & harvest(food processing enhancement and dynamic market forecast).	₹79.8 L	It was noted that the proposed focus areas viz. Nutrient monitoring, Water Administration System, Food Processing Enhancement and Dynamic Market Forecast with the help of IOT were new concepts, the committee decided to approve the proposal with assistance of Rs.39.98 lakh.
8	TBI- Existing	Varanas i, Uttar Pradesh	Malaviya Centre for Innovation, Incubation & Entreprenue rship- IIT(BHU)		₹65 L	It was noted that the proposed focus areas viz. Agriculture and Agri business, Social Entrepreneurship, Renewable Energy, Food Security business were suitable for rural and agro space. Since this is an existing TBI, the proposal was approved with assistance of Rs.30 lakh.
9	TBI-New	Warang al, Telanga na	Sumathi Reddy Institute Of Technology For Women (SRITW)	Three focus area:Agriculture -tourism -Health Fitness	₹97.6 L	It was noted that the focus was on limited number of areas with high potential. It was decided to approve the proposal with assistance of Rs.48.80

Record Notes – 11<sup>th</sup> SSC of ASPIRE – 31.1.2020

202.20

		1				lakh.
10	TBI- Existing	Warang al, Telenga na	S.R Innovation exchange (SRIX)	Three focus area:Agriculture -IOT -Cleantech	₹62 L	It was noted that the focus was on limited areas viz. Agriculture, IOT, Clean tech which are the need of the current times. Since this is an existing TBI, the proposal was approved with assistance of Rs.30 lakh.

6.A The proposal of PDPM-IITDM, Jabalpur was not presented.

### **7.** Agenda Item-5: <u>Intimation/Approval of Local Screening—cum-Expert Committee</u> (LSEC) of MITCON.

- i. A request has been received from MITCON for reconstituting their Local Screening—cum-Expert Committee (LSEC) for selection of ideas /Incubates wherein the screening committee of at least 5 members including two members from the institution, two external experts from the domain of R & D, technology development & commercialization etc to be approved by the SSC as stated under the general guidelines of ASPIRE in para-10(iii).
- ii. MITCON is an existing approved TBI under the scheme. Their earlier Local Screening–cum-Expert Committee (LSEC) was approved by SSC in its 3<sup>rd</sup> meeting held on 08.07.2016.
- iii. The list of the new proposed committee members as follows:

S. No.	Name	Designation
1	Mr. Chandrashekhar Bhosale	Member Secretary-Head of TBI
2	Mr. Nitin Mali	Member from Institution
3	Dr. Abhay Hake	Member from Institution & financial Expert
4	Dr. Vishal Dawkar	External Expert from domain of R & D
5	Dr. Shubhangi Umbarkar	External Expert from domain of R & D
6	Dr. Atul Dadhe	Successful Entrepreneur

### Reconstitution of LSEC of MITCON was approved by the Committee.

8. Agenda Item-6: <u>Ratification of modifications in the approved list of Plant & Machinery in r/o TBI at "Yeshwantrao Chavan College of Engineering (YCCE)", Nagpur.</u>

A project proposal from "Yeshwantrao Chavan College of Engineering (YCCE)", Hinga Road, Wanadongri, Nagpur for setting up of New Technology Business Incubator (TBI) Centre under ASPIRE scheme of the Ministry was presented and approved in the 9<sup>th</sup> Meeting of Scheme Steering Committee (SSC) of ASPIRE held on 1<sup>st</sup> August 2018, with a financial assistance is Rs.29.99 lakh which is 50% of Rs.59.99 lakh sought under the head 'Plant & Machinery' by applicant

Record Notes – 11<sup>th</sup> SSC of ASPIRE – 31.1.2020

10141 2012 20 organisation. Later YCCE modified the list of 'Plant & Machinery' submitted in the proposal and had requested the Ministry to approve the modified list.

In view of evaluation by IGTR, the committee approved the change of machinery by YCCE.

### 9. Agenda Item-7: Request of KVIC for change of location of two LBIs.

KVIC had proposed to set up 'Handmade Paper Livelihood Business Incubator' under ASPIRE Scheme at following five locations:

- 1) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Institute of Rural Technology and Management, Nashik;
- 2) Central Palmgur and Palm Products Institute, Chennai; and
- Dr. Rajendra Prasad Multi-Disciplinary Training Centre, Patna
- Multi-Disciplinary Training Centre, New Delhi;
- Kumarappa National Hand Paper Institute, Jaipur

These were approved in the 10<sup>th</sup> Meeting of SSC on 6.3.2019. KVIC has now submitted that setting up of LBI's at two locations would be difficult and has proposed change of place for these two locations as below:

SI. No.	Original Proposal	Proposed change of place by KVIC	Reasons for seeking change of location		
1.	Multi-Disciplinary Training Centre, New Delhi	Multi-Disciplinary Training Centre, Haldwani	It comes under green belt and there are land issues.		
2.	Central Palmgur and Palm Products Institute, Chennai	Multi-Disciplinary Training Centre, Banglore	Scarcity of water and drainage issues		

The Committee decided that KVIC may be asked to submit the request for withdrawing proposal for establishing LBI in New Delhi and in Chennai and refund the funds released for two LBIs as per the Ministry's sanction letter. It was decided that KVIC should submit fresh proposals for establishing LBI in Haldwani and Bangalore.

### **10.** Agenda Item-8: Withdrawal of proposal for setting up an LBI by Sanjay Gandhi Polytechnic (SGPT), Amethi.

The Principal, SGPT had requested for withdrawal of proposal for setting up a LBI in that institution. The reasons were the paucity of space and staff. They were requested to seek permission from the State Government and communicate the same to the MSME. A communication was sent from JS-ARI to Principal Secretary (Industries) in May 2017 and from Secretary (MSME) to The Chief Secretary, UP Government in September 2017. UPTPA vide the letter dated 09.04.2019 reiterated the inability of SGPT to establish & operate LBI under ASPIRE scheme.

Record Notes – 11<sup>th</sup> SSC of ASPIRE – 31.1.2020

20220

The committee accepted the request of withdrawal of proposal of SGPT and directed that the funds released for the proposal be refunded along with interest as Ministry's sanction letter dated 28.12.2016 in this regard.

**11.** Agenda Item-9: <u>Project proposal for another LBI under ASPIRE scheme from Jamia Milia Islamia, New Delhi.</u>

One LBI was approved in 2016 and is functional in Jamia Milia Islamia, New Delhi. JMI have submitted a proposal for another LBI in their complex.

The committee decided that the proposal for another LBI by JMI, New Delhi may be examined further taking into consideration relevant factors and be placed before Screening Committee.

**12. Agenda Item-10:** <u>Proposal from NSIC with regard to consultation charges for implementing LBI/TBI.</u>

NSIC has requested for making a provision in the guidelines for spayment of Consultancy charges (10% of proposal value) essentially for sharing its experience in setting up LBIs, to such agencies/institutions of State Govts. and private entities' who seek mentoring support and help in establishing LBIs under ASPIRE.

The committee decided that it may be considered in future along-with the change in the guidelines of the scheme.

- **13.** Secretary (MSME) directed that:
  - i. Evaluation and assessment of 36 non functioning LBIs and 5 TBIs may be done at the earliest.
  - ii. SIDBI may invite or hold workshop with all approved Incubators and sensitize about ASPIRE Fund of Funds.
- 14. It was further advised that NA empanelled under SFURTI may be considered to be appointed under ASPIRE scheme to implement ASPIRE proposals. Accordingly the committee decided that it may be considered in future along-with the change in the guidelines of the scheme

The meeting concluded with a vote of thanks to all the participants.

\*\*\*\*

Record Notes – 11<sup>th</sup> SSC of ASPIRE – 31.1.2020

1



# Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology

(Approved by AICTE New Delhi Affiliated to JNTU Kakinada)

An ISO 9001 - 2008 Certified Institution

Ganguru, Vijayawada - 521 139. Phone & Fax: 0866-2583842 / 43, Cell: 94416 75588, 94910 17088, E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in

### TAX INVOICE

11.9.2018

INVOICE NO

: CE/ICS/GTE Lab/001

PAN

: AAATD1824F

GST NO: 37AAATD1824F1Z3

To

Nalanda Estates Private Limited

Gayathri Nagar

Vijayawada-52 00 10

**GST NO** 

: 37AABCN4913H1ZJ

S.No.	Name of Material	Tests to be conducted	Qty.	Rate- Rs.	Total -Rs.
1	Compacted ground material	Sand Replacement Test to determine density	7	2000	14,000
				Total	14,000
				CGST- 9%	1,260
		•		SGST -9%	1,260
Total Amount- Rs.			16,520		

Rs. Sixteen Thousand Five Hundred and Twenty Only

Our Institute Bank details are:

A/c Name

: Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology

A/c No.

: 1541 111 000 000 43

Bank Name

: Andhra Bank

IFSC Code

: ANDB0001541

Branch Name

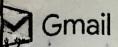
: Ganguru

**PRINCIPA** 

Principai DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

Ganguru, Vijayawada-521 139

Promoted by : Dhanekula Venkata Subbaiah Charitable Trust



P Siva Prasad <psp2607@gmail.com>

### wd: SAND DENSITY TEST CHARGES

message

UDHAKAR KAPPALA SITE SUPERVISOR - CIVIL <sudhakar.k@nalanda.edu.in>

Mon, Sep 10, 2018 at 11:01 AM

c: psp2607@gmail.com

--- Forwarded message ---

From: Harikrishna A.V.B <harikrishna@nalanda.edu.in>

Date: Mon, Sep 10, 2018 at 10:54 AM

Subject: Fwd: SAND DENSITY TEST CHARGES

To: SUDHAKAR KAPPALA SITE SUPERVISOR - CIVIL <sudhakar.k@nalanda.edu.in>

- Forwarded message ----

From: NAGA SRINIVAS Alla <nagasrinivas@nalanda.edu.in>

Date: Mon, Sep 10, 2018 at 10:54 AM Subject: SAND DENSITY TEST CHARGES

To: Leela Ravi Kiran Operations Executive <a href="mailto:kiran@nalanda.edu.in">kiran@nalanda.edu.in</a>>

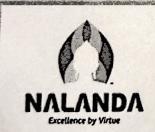
Cc: Harikrishna A.V.B <harikrishna@nalanda.edu.in>

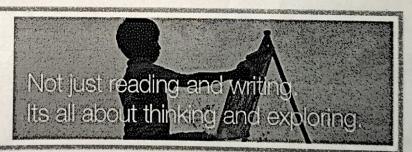
Sir,

Rs.16520/- was transferred to Dhanekula Institute vide bank ref no.N253180628473748 to Andhra Bank, Gangoor Br.

A.N.Srinivas, Asst.Finance Manager, Nalanda Educational Institutions,

Mob: 9348030883





Corporate Office: #40-27-16| Gayatri Nagar |Benz Circle|Vijayawada-520008. Phone 7799787814,15,16,17.

http://nalanda.edu.in/

Keep it on your screen. Go Green!

Please do not print this email unless it is absolutely necessary.

The information contained in this electronic message and any attachments to this message are intended for the exclusive use of the addressee(s) and may contain proprietary, confidential or privileged information. If you are not the intended recipient, you should not disseminate, distribute or copy this e-mail. Please notify the sender immediately and destroy all copies of this message and any attachments.



### DHANEKULA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

### GANGURU:: VIJAYAWADA - 521 139

(Approved by AICTE New Delhi, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU Kakinada) ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution, Accredited by NBA for ME, EEE, ECE & CSE.

E-mail: diet.principal@gmail.com, principal@diet.ac.in, website: www.diet.ac.in, Phone: +91-8333924842, 8333924843

List of Patents:

A.Y. 2022-23

CSE:

S. No.	Applicant Name	Title of the Patent	Application No	Status/ Published Date	Agency to which application is made	Year of application
1	Mr.Veerla Naga Malleswara Rao	User Behavior Analysis Based On An Artificial Intelligence System	202341047148	Awaiting Request	Intellectua I Property Of India	2023
2	Dr.M.Aruna Safali	Design and Analysis of Robust IOT Architecture	202341025901 A	05/5/2023	The Patent Office Journal	2023
3	Mrs.K.Anitha	Crime Data Analysis Using Various Machine Learning Models	202341055857 A	1/9/2023	The Patent Office Journal	2023

### ECE:

S.No	Faculty/Staff name	Patent		Application details	Publication Date
1	Dr K Srinivasarao	MACHINE LEARNING BASED TEACHING ASSISTANCE APPARATUS FOR TEACHING BRAILLE	Desig n	Design Number: 6281648	21 May 2023

		LANGUAGE TO THE BLIND STUDENTS		
2	Dr P Pavitra Roy	AUTOMATIC WIRELESS CHARGING MECHANISM FOR SMART HOME DEVICES WITH SMART RADIATION POSITIONING MECHANISM	202341037323 A	16/06/2023

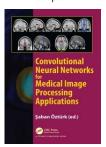
### EEE:

S. No	Faculty/Sta ff name	Paper / Book/patent title	Events / Journals / Publisher	Application Details	Publication Date
1	Dr I Sai Ram	SOLAR PANEL CLEANING ROBOT FOR INDUSTRIAL SOLAR POWER PLANTS	The Patent Office	Design No: 362071-001	07/10/2022
2	Dr I Sai Ram	LOCALIZATION ERROR MITIGATION TECHNIQUE FOR LOCATION ENABLED IOT IN ATHLETE TRAINING SYSTEM	OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE PATENT OFFICE	Application No.2023310 01873 A	13/01/2023
3	P T Krishna Sai	ISOTHERMAL ELECTRIC STOVE	The Patent Office	353588-001	20/01/2023

Red D Coordinator

Convolutional Neural Networks for Medical Image Processing Applications (https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.1201/9781003215141/convolutional-neural-networks-medical-image-processing-applications-characteristics.

Chapter



### Convolutional Neural Networks for Medical Image Analysis

By Rajesh Gogineni (/search?contributorName=Rajesh Gogineni&contributorRole=author&redirectFromPDP=true&context=ubx), Ashvini Chaturvedi (/search? contributorName=Ashvini Chaturvedi&contributorRole=author&redirectFromPDP=true&context=ubx)

Book Convolutional Neural Networks for Medical Image Processing Applications

(https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.1201/9781003215141/convolutional-neural-networks-medical-image-processing-applications-sabanozturk)

Edition 1st Edition

First Published 2022

Imprint CRC Press

Pages 16

eBook ISBN 9781003215141



ABSTRACT V

< Previous Chapter (chapters/edit/10.1201/9781003215141-3/basic-ensembles-vanilla-style-deep-learning-models-improve-liver-segmentation-ct-images-emre-kavur-ludmila-kuncheva-alper-selver?context=ubx)

 $Next\ Chapter\ \succeq (chapters/edit/10.1201/9781003215141-5/ulcer-red-lesion-detection-wireless-capsule-endoscopy-images-using-cnn-said-charfi-mohamed-el-ansariayoub-ellahyani-ilyas-el-jaafari?context=ubx)$ 



Policies



Journals	<b>v</b>
Corporate	<b>~</b>
Help & Contact	~
Connect with us	
<b>6</b>	
(https://www.linkedin.com/company/taylor-(https://twitter.com/tandfnewsroom?(https://www.facebook.com/TaylorandFrancisGroup/)	(https://www.youtube.com/user/TaylorandFrai

Registered in England & Wales No. 3099067 5 Howick Place | London | SW1P 1WG lang=en)

© 2024 Informa UK Limited

&-francis-group/)

### **SPRINGER LINK**

Log in

**三** Menu

Search

☐ Cart



<u>International Conference on Robotics, Control, Automation and Artificial Intelligence</u>

RCAAI 2022: Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation pp 513–525

<u>Home</u> > <u>Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation</u> > Conference paper

Pansharpening of Multispectral Images Through the Inverse Problem Model with Non-convex Sparse Regularization

Rajesh Gogineni <sup>™</sup>, Y. Ramakrishna, P. Veeraswamy & Jannu Chaitanya

Conference paper | First Online: 18 November 2023

82 Accesses

Part of the <u>Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering</u> book series (LNEE,volume 1066)

### **Abstract**

Pansharpening is considered as an imperative process for various remote sensing applications viz. crop monitoring, hazard monitoring, object detection and classification etc. The Pansharpening technique combines panchromatic and multispectral pictures to

create a high resolution multispectral image. In this paper, the pansharpening approach and a variational optimization model are discussed. As an ill-posed inverse issue, a cost function is proposed, with three prior components, two of which are data-fidelity terms generated from the relationship between the source and output images. The third term is integrated to regularize the formulated inverse model. The eminent solver, alternating direction method of multipliers in conjunction with iterative minimization mechanism is employed to obtain the comprehensive minimum of the proposed convex cost function. The minimized solution is the required pansharpened image. The effectiveness of the suggested strategy is assessed using three different datasets and four recognized indicators. The results, both objective and subjective, show the effectiveness of the variational optimization pansharpening (VOPS) model. The merged image has greatly improved spectral and spatial properties.

Keywords

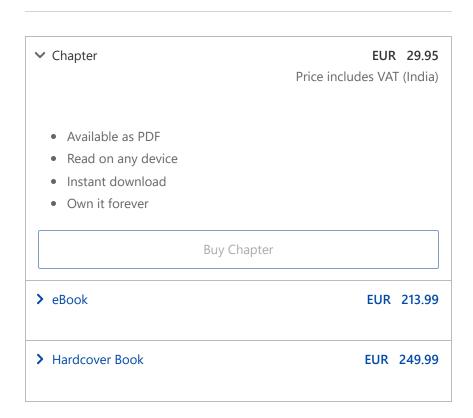
**Pansharpening** 

High resolution multispectral image

Inverse problem Vector minmax concave

Alternating direction method of multipliers

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u>



Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only
Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

- 1. Vargas-Munoz JE, Srivastava S, Tuia D, Falcao AX et al (2021) A new benchmark based on recent advances in multispectral pansharpening: revisiting pansharpening with classical and emerging pansharpening methods. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Mag 9(1):184
- 2. Javan FD, Samadzadegan F, Mehravar S, Toosi A, Khatami R, Stein A (2021) A review of image fusion techniques for pan-sharpening of high-

resolution satellite imagery. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 171:101–117

- 3. Yilmaz CS, Yilmaz V, Gungor O (2022) A theoretical and practical survey of image fusion methods for multispectral pansharpening. Inf Fusion 79:1–43
- 4. Tu TM, Huang PS, Hung CL, Chang CP (2004) A fast intensity-hue-saturation fusion technique with spectral adjustment for ikonos imagery. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 1(4):309–312
- Garzelli A, Nencini F, Capobianco L (2007) Optimal mmse pan sharpening of very high resolution multispectral images. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 46(1):228–236
- 6. Choi J, Yu K, Kim Y (2010) A new adaptive component-substitution-based satellite image fusion by using partial replacement. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 49(1):295–309
- Otazu X, González-Audícana M, Fors O, Núñez J (2005) Introduction of sensor spectral response into image fusion methods. application to

wavelet-based methods. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 43(10):2376–2385

- 8. Aiazzi B, Alparone L, Baronti S, Garzelli A, Selva M (2006) Mtf-tailored multiscale fusion of high-resolution ms and pan imagery. Photogrammetric Eng Remote Sens 72(5):591–596
- Witharana C, LaRue MA, Lynch HJ (2016)
   Benchmarking of data fusion algorithms in support of earth observation based antarctic wildlife monitoring. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 113:124–143
- 10. Li S, Yang B (2010) A new pan-sharpening method using a compressed sensing technique. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 49(2):738–746
- 11. Vicinanza MR, Restaino R, Vivone G, Dalla Mura M, Chanussot J (2014) A pansharpening method based on the sparse representation of injected details. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 12(1):180– 184
- 12. Gogineni R, Chaturvedi A (2018) Sparsity inspired pan-sharpening technique using multi-

scale learned dictionary. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 146:360–372

- 13. Ayas S, Gormus ET, Ekinci M (2018) An efficient pan sharpening via texture based dictionary learning and sparse representation. IEEE J Select Topics Appl Earth Observ Remote Sens 11(7):2448–2460
- **14.** Imani M, Ghassemian H (2017) Pansharpening optimisation using multiresolution analysis and sparse representation. Int J Image Data Fusion 8(3):270–292
- 15. Deng LJ, Vivone G, Paoletti ME, Scarpa G, He J, Zhang Y, Chanussot J, Plaza A (2022) Machine learning in pansharpening: a benchmark, from shallow to deep networks. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Mag 10(3):279–315
- 16. Zhong J, Yang B, Huang G, Zhong F, Chen Z (2016) Remote sensing image fusion with convolutional neural network. Sens Imaging 17(1):1–16
- 17. Scarpa G, Vitale S, Cozzolino D (2018) Target-adaptive cnn-based pansharpening. IEEE Trans

- 18. Zhang H, Ma J (2021) Gtp-pnet: a residual learning network based on gradient transformation prior for pansharpening. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 172:223–239
- 19. Ballester C, Caselles V, Igual L, Verdera J, Rougé B (2006) A variational model for p+ xs image fusion. Int J Comput Vision 69(1):43–58
- 20. Fasbender D, Radoux J, Bogaert P (2008)

  Bayesian data fusion for adaptable image pansharpening. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 46(6):1847–1857
- 21. Palsson F, Sveinsson JR, Ulfarsson MO (2013) A new pansharpening algorithm based on total variation. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 11(1):318–322
- 22. Liu P (2019) A new total generalized variation induced spatial difference prior model for variational pansharpening. Remote Sens Lett 10(7):659–668

- 23. Tian X, Chen Y, Yang C, Gao X, Ma J (2020) A variational pansharpening method based on gradient sparse representation. IEEE Signal Process Lett 27:1180–1184
- 24. Li S, Yin H, Fang L (2013) Remote sensing image fusion via sparse representations over learned dictionaries. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 51(9):4779–4789
- 25. Molina R, Vega M, Mateos J, Katsaggelos AK (2008) Variational posterior distribution approximation in bayesian super resolution reconstruction of multispectral images. Appl Comput Harmonic Anal 24(2):251–267
- 26. Wang S, Chen X, Dai W, Selesnick IW, Cai G, Cowen B (2018) Vector minimax concave penalty for sparse representation. Digital Signal Process 83:165–179
- 27. Jiao Y, Jin Q, Lu X, Wang W (2016) Alternating direction method of multipliers for linear inverse problems. SIAM J Numer Anal 54(4):2114–2137
- 28. Gogineni R, Chaturvedi A, BS DS, (2021) A variational pan-sharpening algorithm to

enhance the spectral and spatial details. Int J Image Data Fusion 12(3):242–264

- 29. Wald L, Ranchin T, Mangolini M (1997) Fusion of satellite images of different spatial resolutions: assessing the quality of resulting images.

  Photogram Eng Remote Sens 63(6):691–699
- 30. Alparone L, Aiazzi B, Baronti S, Garzelli A, Nencini F, Selva M (2008) Multispectral and panchromatic data fusion assessment without reference. Photogram Eng Remote Sens 74(2):193–200

#### Author information

**Authors and Affiliations** 

Department of ECE, Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Vijayawada, 521139, India

Rajesh Gogineni, Y. Ramakrishna & P. Veeraswamy

School of electronics engineering, VITAP University, Amaravati, India

Jannu Chaitanya

Corresponding author

Correspondence to Rajesh Gogineni.

#### **Editor information**

#### **Editors and Affiliations**

# School of Engg., Computing and Math.,, University of Plymouth, Plymouth, UK Sanjay Sharma

## School of Electrical Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology Goa, Ponda, Goa, India

Bidyadhar Subudhi

# Department of Mechatronics, Manipal Institute of Technology, Manipal, Karnataka, India

Umesh Kumar Sahu Rights and permissions

#### Reprints and permissions

#### Copyright information

© 2023 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

#### About this paper

#### Cite this paper

Gogineni, R., Ramakrishna, Y., Veeraswamy, P., Chaitanya, J. (2023). Pansharpening of Multispectral Images Through the Inverse Problem Model with Non-convex Sparse Regularization. In: Sharma, S., Subudhi, B., Sahu, U.K. (eds) Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation. RCAAI 2022. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 1066. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-4634-1\_40

#### <u>.RIS </u> <u>.ENW </u> <u>.BIB</u> <u> </u>

DOI Published Publisher Name

https://doi.org/10. 18 November Springer, 1007/978-981-99- 2023 Singapore

4634-1\_40

Print ISBN Online ISBN eBook Packages

978-981-99-4633- 978-981-99-4634- <u>Intelligent</u>

4 1 <u>Technologies and</u>

**Robotics** 

<u>Intelligent</u>

Technologies and

Robotics (R0)

#### Publish with us

Policies and ethics

### **SPRINGER LINK**

Log in

─ Menu

Search

☐ Cart



<u>International Conference on Robotics, Control, Automation and Artificial Intelligence</u>

RCAAI 2022: Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation pp 513–525

Home > Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation > Conference paper

Pansharpening of Multispectral Images Through the Inverse Problem Model with Non-convex Sparse Regularization

Rajesh Gogineni <sup>™</sup>, Y. Ramakrishna, P. Veeraswamy & Jannu Chaitanya

Conference paper | First Online: 18 November 2023

82 Accesses

Part of the <u>Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering</u> book series (LNEE,volume 1066)

#### Abstract

Pansharpening is considered as an imperative process for various remote sensing applications viz. crop monitoring, hazard monitoring, object detection and classification etc. The Pansharpening technique combines panchromatic and multispectral pictures to

create a high resolution multispectral image. In this paper, the pansharpening approach and a variational optimization model are discussed. As an ill-posed inverse issue, a cost function is proposed, with three prior components, two of which are data-fidelity terms generated from the relationship between the source and output images. The third term is integrated to regularize the formulated inverse model. The eminent solver, alternating direction method of multipliers in conjunction with iterative minimization mechanism is employed to obtain the comprehensive minimum of the proposed convex cost function. The minimized solution is the required pansharpened image. The effectiveness of the suggested strategy is assessed using three different datasets and four recognized indicators. The results, both objective and subjective, show the effectiveness of the variational optimization pansharpening (VOPS) model. The merged image has greatly improved spectral and spatial properties.

Keywords

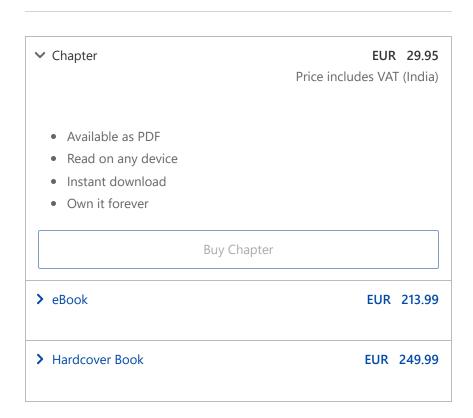
**Pansharpening** 

High resolution multispectral image

Inverse problem Vector minmax concave

Alternating direction method of multipliers

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u>



Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only
Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

- 1. Vargas-Munoz JE, Srivastava S, Tuia D, Falcao AX et al (2021) A new benchmark based on recent advances in multispectral pansharpening: revisiting pansharpening with classical and emerging pansharpening methods. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Mag 9(1):184
- 2. Javan FD, Samadzadegan F, Mehravar S, Toosi A, Khatami R, Stein A (2021) A review of image fusion techniques for pan-sharpening of high-

resolution satellite imagery. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 171:101–117

- 3. Yilmaz CS, Yilmaz V, Gungor O (2022) A theoretical and practical survey of image fusion methods for multispectral pansharpening. Inf Fusion 79:1–43
- 4. Tu TM, Huang PS, Hung CL, Chang CP (2004) A fast intensity-hue-saturation fusion technique with spectral adjustment for ikonos imagery. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 1(4):309–312
- Garzelli A, Nencini F, Capobianco L (2007) Optimal mmse pan sharpening of very high resolution multispectral images. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 46(1):228–236
- 6. Choi J, Yu K, Kim Y (2010) A new adaptive component-substitution-based satellite image fusion by using partial replacement. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 49(1):295–309
- Otazu X, González-Audícana M, Fors O, Núñez J (2005) Introduction of sensor spectral response into image fusion methods. application to

wavelet-based methods. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 43(10):2376–2385

- 8. Aiazzi B, Alparone L, Baronti S, Garzelli A, Selva M (2006) Mtf-tailored multiscale fusion of high-resolution ms and pan imagery. Photogrammetric Eng Remote Sens 72(5):591–596
- Witharana C, LaRue MA, Lynch HJ (2016)
   Benchmarking of data fusion algorithms in support of earth observation based antarctic wildlife monitoring. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 113:124–143
- 10. Li S, Yang B (2010) A new pan-sharpening method using a compressed sensing technique. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 49(2):738–746
- 11. Vicinanza MR, Restaino R, Vivone G, Dalla Mura M, Chanussot J (2014) A pansharpening method based on the sparse representation of injected details. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 12(1):180– 184
- 12. Gogineni R, Chaturvedi A (2018) Sparsity inspired pan-sharpening technique using multi-

scale learned dictionary. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 146:360–372

- 13. Ayas S, Gormus ET, Ekinci M (2018) An efficient pan sharpening via texture based dictionary learning and sparse representation. IEEE J Select Topics Appl Earth Observ Remote Sens 11(7):2448–2460
- **14.** Imani M, Ghassemian H (2017) Pansharpening optimisation using multiresolution analysis and sparse representation. Int J Image Data Fusion 8(3):270–292
- 15. Deng LJ, Vivone G, Paoletti ME, Scarpa G, He J, Zhang Y, Chanussot J, Plaza A (2022) Machine learning in pansharpening: a benchmark, from shallow to deep networks. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Mag 10(3):279–315
- 16. Zhong J, Yang B, Huang G, Zhong F, Chen Z (2016) Remote sensing image fusion with convolutional neural network. Sens Imaging 17(1):1–16
- 17. Scarpa G, Vitale S, Cozzolino D (2018) Target-adaptive cnn-based pansharpening. IEEE Trans

- 18. Zhang H, Ma J (2021) Gtp-pnet: a residual learning network based on gradient transformation prior for pansharpening. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 172:223–239
- 19. Ballester C, Caselles V, Igual L, Verdera J, Rougé B (2006) A variational model for p+ xs image fusion. Int J Comput Vision 69(1):43–58
- 20. Fasbender D, Radoux J, Bogaert P (2008)

  Bayesian data fusion for adaptable image pansharpening. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 46(6):1847–1857
- 21. Palsson F, Sveinsson JR, Ulfarsson MO (2013) A new pansharpening algorithm based on total variation. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 11(1):318–322
- 22. Liu P (2019) A new total generalized variation induced spatial difference prior model for variational pansharpening. Remote Sens Lett 10(7):659–668

- 23. Tian X, Chen Y, Yang C, Gao X, Ma J (2020) A variational pansharpening method based on gradient sparse representation. IEEE Signal Process Lett 27:1180–1184
- 24. Li S, Yin H, Fang L (2013) Remote sensing image fusion via sparse representations over learned dictionaries. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 51(9):4779–4789
- 25. Molina R, Vega M, Mateos J, Katsaggelos AK (2008) Variational posterior distribution approximation in bayesian super resolution reconstruction of multispectral images. Appl Comput Harmonic Anal 24(2):251–267
- 26. Wang S, Chen X, Dai W, Selesnick IW, Cai G, Cowen B (2018) Vector minimax concave penalty for sparse representation. Digital Signal Process 83:165–179
- 27. Jiao Y, Jin Q, Lu X, Wang W (2016) Alternating direction method of multipliers for linear inverse problems. SIAM J Numer Anal 54(4):2114–2137
- 28. Gogineni R, Chaturvedi A, BS DS, (2021) A variational pan-sharpening algorithm to

enhance the spectral and spatial details. Int J Image Data Fusion 12(3):242–264

- 29. Wald L, Ranchin T, Mangolini M (1997) Fusion of satellite images of different spatial resolutions: assessing the quality of resulting images.

  Photogram Eng Remote Sens 63(6):691–699
- 30. Alparone L, Aiazzi B, Baronti S, Garzelli A, Nencini F, Selva M (2008) Multispectral and panchromatic data fusion assessment without reference. Photogram Eng Remote Sens 74(2):193–200

#### Author information

**Authors and Affiliations** 

Department of ECE, Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Vijayawada, 521139, India

Rajesh Gogineni, Y. Ramakrishna & P. Veeraswamy

School of electronics engineering, VITAP University, Amaravati, India

Jannu Chaitanya

Corresponding author

Correspondence to Rajesh Gogineni.

#### **Editor information**

#### **Editors and Affiliations**

# School of Engg., Computing and Math.,, University of Plymouth, Plymouth, UK Sanjay Sharma

## School of Electrical Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology Goa, Ponda, Goa, India

Bidyadhar Subudhi

# Department of Mechatronics, Manipal Institute of Technology, Manipal, Karnataka, India

Umesh Kumar Sahu Rights and permissions

#### Reprints and permissions

#### Copyright information

© 2023 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

#### About this paper

#### Cite this paper

Gogineni, R., Ramakrishna, Y., Veeraswamy, P., Chaitanya, J. (2023). Pansharpening of Multispectral Images Through the Inverse Problem Model with Non-convex Sparse Regularization. In: Sharma, S., Subudhi, B., Sahu, U.K. (eds) Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation. RCAAI 2022. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 1066. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-4634-1\_40

#### <u>.RIS </u> <u>.ENW</u> <u> </u> <u>.BIB</u> <u> </u>

DOI Published Publisher Name

https://doi.org/10. 18 November Springer, 1007/978-981-99- 2023 Singapore

4634-1\_40

Print ISBN Online ISBN eBook Packages

978-981-99-4633- 978-981-99-4634- <u>Intelligent</u>

4 1 <u>Technologies and</u>

**Robotics** 

<u>Intelligent</u>

Technologies and

Robotics (R0)

#### Publish with us

Policies and ethics

### **SPRINGER LINK**

Log in

**三** Menu

Search

☐ Cart



<u>International Conference on Robotics, Control, Automation and Artificial Intelligence</u>

RCAAI 2022: Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation pp 513–525

<u>Home</u> > <u>Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation</u> > Conference paper

Pansharpening of Multispectral Images Through the Inverse Problem Model with Non-convex Sparse Regularization

Rajesh Gogineni <sup>™</sup>, Y. Ramakrishna, P. Veeraswamy & Jannu Chaitanya

Conference paper | First Online: 18 November 2023

82 Accesses

Part of the <u>Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering</u> book series (LNEE,volume 1066)

#### Abstract

Pansharpening is considered as an imperative process for various remote sensing applications viz. crop monitoring, hazard monitoring, object detection and classification etc. The Pansharpening technique combines panchromatic and multispectral pictures to

create a high resolution multispectral image. In this paper, the pansharpening approach and a variational optimization model are discussed. As an ill-posed inverse issue, a cost function is proposed, with three prior components, two of which are data-fidelity terms generated from the relationship between the source and output images. The third term is integrated to regularize the formulated inverse model. The eminent solver, alternating direction method of multipliers in conjunction with iterative minimization mechanism is employed to obtain the comprehensive minimum of the proposed convex cost function. The minimized solution is the required pansharpened image. The effectiveness of the suggested strategy is assessed using three different datasets and four recognized indicators. The results, both objective and subjective, show the effectiveness of the variational optimization pansharpening (VOPS) model. The merged image has greatly improved spectral and spatial properties.

Keywords

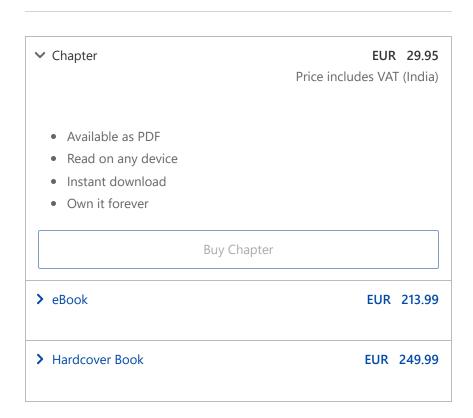
**Pansharpening** 

High resolution multispectral image

Inverse problem Vector minmax concave

Alternating direction method of multipliers

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u>



Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only
Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

- 1. Vargas-Munoz JE, Srivastava S, Tuia D, Falcao AX et al (2021) A new benchmark based on recent advances in multispectral pansharpening: revisiting pansharpening with classical and emerging pansharpening methods. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Mag 9(1):184
- 2. Javan FD, Samadzadegan F, Mehravar S, Toosi A, Khatami R, Stein A (2021) A review of image fusion techniques for pan-sharpening of high-

resolution satellite imagery. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 171:101–117

- 3. Yilmaz CS, Yilmaz V, Gungor O (2022) A theoretical and practical survey of image fusion methods for multispectral pansharpening. Inf Fusion 79:1–43
- 4. Tu TM, Huang PS, Hung CL, Chang CP (2004) A fast intensity-hue-saturation fusion technique with spectral adjustment for ikonos imagery. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 1(4):309–312
- Garzelli A, Nencini F, Capobianco L (2007) Optimal mmse pan sharpening of very high resolution multispectral images. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 46(1):228–236
- 6. Choi J, Yu K, Kim Y (2010) A new adaptive component-substitution-based satellite image fusion by using partial replacement. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 49(1):295–309
- Otazu X, González-Audícana M, Fors O, Núñez J (2005) Introduction of sensor spectral response into image fusion methods. application to

wavelet-based methods. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 43(10):2376–2385

- 8. Aiazzi B, Alparone L, Baronti S, Garzelli A, Selva M (2006) Mtf-tailored multiscale fusion of high-resolution ms and pan imagery. Photogrammetric Eng Remote Sens 72(5):591–596
- Witharana C, LaRue MA, Lynch HJ (2016)
   Benchmarking of data fusion algorithms in support of earth observation based antarctic wildlife monitoring. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 113:124–143
- 10. Li S, Yang B (2010) A new pan-sharpening method using a compressed sensing technique. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 49(2):738–746
- 11. Vicinanza MR, Restaino R, Vivone G, Dalla Mura M, Chanussot J (2014) A pansharpening method based on the sparse representation of injected details. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 12(1):180– 184
- 12. Gogineni R, Chaturvedi A (2018) Sparsity inspired pan-sharpening technique using multi-

scale learned dictionary. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 146:360–372

- 13. Ayas S, Gormus ET, Ekinci M (2018) An efficient pan sharpening via texture based dictionary learning and sparse representation. IEEE J Select Topics Appl Earth Observ Remote Sens 11(7):2448–2460
- **14.** Imani M, Ghassemian H (2017) Pansharpening optimisation using multiresolution analysis and sparse representation. Int J Image Data Fusion 8(3):270–292
- 15. Deng LJ, Vivone G, Paoletti ME, Scarpa G, He J, Zhang Y, Chanussot J, Plaza A (2022) Machine learning in pansharpening: a benchmark, from shallow to deep networks. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Mag 10(3):279–315
- 16. Zhong J, Yang B, Huang G, Zhong F, Chen Z (2016) Remote sensing image fusion with convolutional neural network. Sens Imaging 17(1):1–16
- 17. Scarpa G, Vitale S, Cozzolino D (2018) Target-adaptive cnn-based pansharpening. IEEE Trans

- 18. Zhang H, Ma J (2021) Gtp-pnet: a residual learning network based on gradient transformation prior for pansharpening. ISPRS J Photogrammetry Remote Sens 172:223–239
- 19. Ballester C, Caselles V, Igual L, Verdera J, Rougé B (2006) A variational model for p+ xs image fusion. Int J Comput Vision 69(1):43–58
- 20. Fasbender D, Radoux J, Bogaert P (2008)

  Bayesian data fusion for adaptable image pansharpening. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 46(6):1847–1857
- 21. Palsson F, Sveinsson JR, Ulfarsson MO (2013) A new pansharpening algorithm based on total variation. IEEE Geosci Remote Sens Lett 11(1):318–322
- 22. Liu P (2019) A new total generalized variation induced spatial difference prior model for variational pansharpening. Remote Sens Lett 10(7):659–668

- 23. Tian X, Chen Y, Yang C, Gao X, Ma J (2020) A variational pansharpening method based on gradient sparse representation. IEEE Signal Process Lett 27:1180–1184
- 24. Li S, Yin H, Fang L (2013) Remote sensing image fusion via sparse representations over learned dictionaries. IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens 51(9):4779–4789
- 25. Molina R, Vega M, Mateos J, Katsaggelos AK (2008) Variational posterior distribution approximation in bayesian super resolution reconstruction of multispectral images. Appl Comput Harmonic Anal 24(2):251–267
- 26. Wang S, Chen X, Dai W, Selesnick IW, Cai G, Cowen B (2018) Vector minimax concave penalty for sparse representation. Digital Signal Process 83:165–179
- 27. Jiao Y, Jin Q, Lu X, Wang W (2016) Alternating direction method of multipliers for linear inverse problems. SIAM J Numer Anal 54(4):2114–2137
- 28. Gogineni R, Chaturvedi A, BS DS, (2021) A variational pan-sharpening algorithm to

enhance the spectral and spatial details. Int J Image Data Fusion 12(3):242–264

- 29. Wald L, Ranchin T, Mangolini M (1997) Fusion of satellite images of different spatial resolutions: assessing the quality of resulting images.

  Photogram Eng Remote Sens 63(6):691–699
- 30. Alparone L, Aiazzi B, Baronti S, Garzelli A, Nencini F, Selva M (2008) Multispectral and panchromatic data fusion assessment without reference. Photogram Eng Remote Sens 74(2):193–200

#### Author information

**Authors and Affiliations** 

Department of ECE, Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Vijayawada, 521139, India

Rajesh Gogineni, Y. Ramakrishna & P. Veeraswamy

School of electronics engineering, VITAP University, Amaravati, India

Jannu Chaitanya

Corresponding author

Correspondence to Rajesh Gogineni.

#### **Editor information**

#### **Editors and Affiliations**

# School of Engg., Computing and Math.,, University of Plymouth, Plymouth, UK Sanjay Sharma

## School of Electrical Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology Goa, Ponda, Goa, India

Bidyadhar Subudhi

# Department of Mechatronics, Manipal Institute of Technology, Manipal, Karnataka, India

Umesh Kumar Sahu Rights and permissions

#### Reprints and permissions

#### Copyright information

© 2023 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

#### About this paper

#### Cite this paper

Gogineni, R., Ramakrishna, Y., Veeraswamy, P., Chaitanya, J. (2023). Pansharpening of Multispectral Images Through the Inverse Problem Model with Non-convex Sparse Regularization. In: Sharma, S., Subudhi, B., Sahu, U.K. (eds) Intelligent Control, Robotics, and Industrial Automation. RCAAI 2022. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 1066. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-4634-1\_40

#### <u>.RIS </u> <u>.ENW</u> <u> </u> <u>.BIB</u> <u> </u>

DOI Published Publisher Name

https://doi.org/10. 18 November Springer, 1007/978-981-99- 2023 Singapore

4634-1\_40

Print ISBN Online ISBN eBook Packages

978-981-99-4633- 978-981-99-4634- <u>Intelligent</u>

4 1 <u>Technologies and</u>

**Robotics** 

<u>Intelligent</u>

Technologies and

Robotics (R0)

#### Publish with us

Policies and ethics



#### Performance evaluation of microgrid with renewable energy sources using hybrid PSO algorithm

By Thandava Krishna Sai Pandraju (/search?contributorName=Thandava Krishna Sai Pandraju&contributorRole=author&redirectFromPDP=true&context=ubx), T. Vijay Muni (/search?contributorName=T. Vijay Muni&contributorRole=author&redirectFromPDP=true&context=ubx), Rajesh Patil (/search?contributorName=Rajesh Patil&contributorRole=author&redirectFromPDP=true&context=ubx), Varaprasad Janamala (/search?contributorName=Varaprasad Janamala&contributorRole=author&redirectFromPDP=true&context=ubx)

Book <u>Emerging Trends in IoT and Computing Technologies (https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/mono/10.1201/9781003350057/emerging-trends-iot-computing-technologies?refld=28a95248-ff6c-4f2d-b4ab-1b42cac55d32&context=ubx)</u>

Edition 1st Edition
First Published 2023
Imprint Routledge
Pages 8

eBook ISBN 9781003350057



ABSTRACT V

< Previous Chapter (chapters/edit/10.1201/9781003350057-21/internet-things-iot-applications-future-trends-review-gagandeep-kaur-satveer-kaur?context=ubx)</p>
Next Chapter > (chapters/edit/10.1201/9781003350057-23/systematic-review-smartphones-based-human-activity-recognition-methods-using-machine-learning-process-jothika-priya-lakshmi-bevish-jinila?context=ubx)



**Policies** 

Corporate	~
Help & Contact	~
Connect with us	
(https://www.linkedin.com/company/taylors/https://www.facebook.com/TaylorandFrancisGroup/). (https://www.you.	

Registered in England & Wales No. 3099067 5 Howick Place | London | SW1P 1WG lang=en)

© 2024 Informa UK Limited

&-francis-group/)

### **SPRINGER LINK**

Log in

**三** Menu

Search

Cart



**Intelligent Data Engineering and Analytics** pp 379–387

Home > Intelligent Data Engineering and Analytics > Conference paper

# Array Thinning Using Social Modified Social Group Optimization Algorithm

E. V. S. D. S. N. S. L. K. Srikala, M. Murali, M. Vamshi Krishna & G. S. N. Raju

Conference paper | First Online: 28 February 2022

**364** Accesses

Part of the <u>Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies</u> book series (SIST,volume 266)

#### Abstract

The thinning in the antenna array involves reducing the number of elements with desired sidelobe level (SLL) and beamwidth (BW). In this paper, the linear antenna array (LAA) is chosen for thinning with the objective of obtaining the suppressing the SLL to the best possible level with the constraint of fixed uniform BW. The considered LAA shall have 40

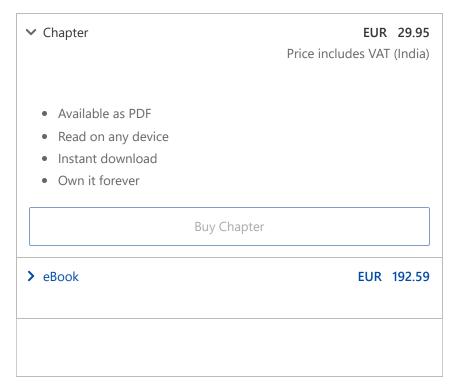
elements in the full array configuration in which all the elements are switched ON. Further, the LAA is thinned with different magnitudes while the elements to be switched OFF are determined as per the objective using the social group optimization algorithm (SGOA). The process of thinning is perceived as the non-uniform spacing technique of suppressing the SLL with constraints. The results are analyzed in terms of radiation pattern plots. The simulations are carried out in MATLAB.

#### Keywords

Linear antenna array SGOA Array thinning

#### **Radiation pattern**

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u> institution.



> Softcover Book	EUR 229.99
> Hardcover Book	EUR 229.99

Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

- 1. Raju, G.S.N.: Antennas and Wave Propagation.
  Pearson Education India (2006)
- 2. Devi, G.G., Raju, G.S.N., Sridevi, P.V.: Application of genetic algorithm for reduction of sidelobes from thinned arrays. Adv. Model. Anal. B **58**(1), 35–52 (2015)
- 3. Chakravarthy, V.V.S.S.S., Chowdary, P.S.R., Anguera, J., Mokara, D., Satapathy, S.C.: Pattern recovery in linear arrays using grasshopper optimization algorithm. In: Microelectronics, Electromagnetics and Telecommunications, pp. 745–755. Springer, Singapore (2021)
- 4. Haupt, R.L.: Linear and planar array factor synthesis. In: Antenna Arrays, pp. 115–215. Wiley (2010)

- 5. Haupt, R.L.: Adaptively thinned arrays. IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag. **63**(4), 1626–1632 (2015)
- 6. Sartori, D., Oliveri, G., Manica, L., Massa, A.: Hybrid design of non-regular linear arrays with accurate control of the pattern sidelobes. IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag. 61(12), 6237–6242 (2013)
- 7. Dalirian, S., Majedi, M.S.: Hybrid DS-CP technique for pattern synthesis of thinned linear array antennas. In: Iranian Conference on Electrical Engineering (ICEE), pp. 416–419. IEEE (2018, May)
- Naik, Satapathy, S.C., Ashour, A.S., Dey, N.: Social group optimization for global optimization of multimodal functions and data clustering problems. Neural. Comput. Appl. 30(1), 271–287 (2018)
- Naik, A., Satapathy, S.C.: A comparative study of social group optimization with a few recent optimization algorithms. Complex Intell. Syst. 1–47 (2020)
- 10. Naik, A., Satapathy, S.C., Abraham, A.: Modified social group optimization—a meta-heuristic algorithm to solve short-term hydrothermal

scheduling. Appl. Soft Comput. **95**, 106524 (2020)

- 11. Swathi, A.V.S., Chakravarthy, V.V.S.S.S.: Synthesis of constrained patterns of circular arrays using social group optimization algorithm. In: Smart Intelligent Computing and Applications, pp. 453–459. Springer, Singapore (2020)
- 12. Sekhar, B.V.D.S., Reddy, P.P., Venkataramana, S., Chakravarthy, V.V., Chowdary, P.S.R.: Image denoising using novel social grouping optimization algorithm with transform domain technique. Int. J. Nat. Comput. Res. (IJNCR) 8(4), 28–40 (2019)
- 13. Chakravarthy, V.V.S.S.S., Chowdary, P.S.R., Satapathy, S.C., Anguera, J., Andújar, A.: Social group optimization algorithm for pattern optimization in antenna arrays. In: Socio-cultural Inspired Metaheuristics, pp. 267–302. Springer, Singapore (2019)
- 14. Chakravarthy, V.V.S.S.S., Rao, P.M.: Circular array antenna optimization with scanned and unscanned beams using novel particle swarm optimization. Indian J. Appl. Res. **5**(4) (2015)

#### Author information

**Authors and Affiliations** 

Department of ECE, Centurion University of Technology and Management Andhra Pradesh, Gidijala, AP, India

E. V. S. D. S. N. S. L. K. Srikala

Centurion University of Technology and Management Andhra Pradesh, Gidijala, AP, India

M. Murali & G. S. N. Raju

Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Vijayawada, India

M. Vamshi Krishna

#### Editor information

**Editors and Affiliations** 

School of Computer Engineering, Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT), Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India

Suresh Chandra Satapathy

Faculty of Computer and Information Science, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

Peter Peer

College of Computing, Michigan Technological University, Michigan, MI, USA

Jinshan Tang

# Shri Ramswaroop Memorial College of Engineering and Management (SRMCEM), Lucknow, India

Vikrant Bhateja

# Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, National Institute of Technology (NIT) Mizoram, Aizawl, Mizoram, India

Anumoy Ghosh Rights and permissions

Reprints and permissions

# Copyright information

© 2022 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

## About this paper

### Cite this paper

Srikala, E.V.S.D.S.N.S.L.K., Murali, M., Vamshi Krishna, M., Raju, G.S.N. (2022). Array Thinning Using Social Modified Social Group Optimization Algorithm. In: Satapathy, S.C., Peer, P., Tang, J., Bhateja, V., Ghosh, A. (eds) Intelligent Data Engineering and Analytics. Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies, vol 266. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-6624-7\_38

## .RIS ★ .ENW ★ .BIB ★

DOI Published Publisher Name

28 February 2022

1/3/24, 3:53 AM

https://doi.org/10.

Springer,

1007/978-981-16-

Singapore

6624-7\_38

Print ISBN

Online ISBN

7

eBook Packages

978-981-16-6623- 978-981-16-6624- Intelligent

0

Technologies and

**Robotics** 

<u>Intelligent</u>

Technologies and

Robotics (R0)

# Publish with us

Policies and ethics

# **SPRINGER LINK**

Log in

**三** Menu

Search

☐ Cart



**Intelligent Data Engineering and Analytics** pp 351–358

Home > Intelligent Data Engineering and Analytics > Conference paper

# PAPR Analysis of FBMC and UFMC for 5G Cellular Communications

T. Sairam Vamsi, Sudheer Kumar Terlapu & M. Vamshi Krishna

Conference paper | First Online: 28 February 2022

**373** Accesses | 2 Citations

Part of the <u>Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies</u> book series (SIST,volume 266)

#### Abstract

Orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing (OFDM) is a renowned multiple access technique for fourth-generation (4G) wireless cellular systems, as it provides good transmitting power efficiency, multipath propagation and high spectral efficiency. This OFDM is not satisfying some of the requirements for fifth-generation (5G) cellular systems as it has

having limitations of more side band leakage power, more peak-to-average power ratio (PAPR) and out-of-band radiation (OOB). The main objective of this paper is to design an efficient waveform which provides high spectral efficiency and low PAPR for 5G Systems. The distinct sub-carriers and different QAM modulations are used to analyse PAPR of various multiplexing techniques like universal-filtered multicarrier (UFMC) and filter bank multicarrier modulation (FBMC) which serve 5G requirements in comparison with OFDM for 4G. At the end of the analysis, this paper describes which modulation is best suited for 5G that satisfies all basic requirements.

## Keywords

**Spectral efficiency Distinct sub-carriers** 

Side band power

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u> institution.

Chapter
EUR 29.95
Price includes VAT (India)
Available as PDF
Read on any device
Instant download
Own it forever

Buy Chapter

<b>&gt;</b> eBook	EUR 192.59
> Softcover Book	EUR 229.99
> Hardcover Book	EUR 229.99

Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

- Wang, C.-X., Haider, F., Gao, X., You, X.-H., Yang, Y., Yuan, D., Aggoune, H., Haas, H., Fletcher, S., Hepsaydir, E.: Cellular architecture and key technologies for 5G wireless communication networks. Commun. Mag. IEEE 52(2), 122–130 (2014)
- Sahin, A., Guvenc, I., Arslan, H.: A survey on multicarrier communications: prototype filters, lattice structures, and implementation aspects. Commun. Surv. Tutorials IEEE 16(3), 1312–1338 (2014)

- 3. Kansal, P.K., Shankhwae, A.K.: FBMC vs OFDM waveform contenders for 5G wireless-communication-system. Wirel. Eng. Technol. 59–70 (2017). <a href="https://doi.org/10.4236/wet.2017.84005">https://doi.org/10.4236/wet.2017.84005</a>
- 4. Choo, Y.S., Kim, J., Yang, W.Y.: MIMO-OFDM Wireless Communications with MATLAB. Wily (Asia) Ptee Ltd (2010)
- 5. Park, Y.: 5G Vision and Requirements. 5G Forum, Korea (2014)
- 6. Timoshenko, A.G., Osipenko, N.K., Bakhtin, A.A., Volkova, E.A.: 5G communication systems signal processing PAPR reduction technique. In: 2018 Systems of Signal Synchronization, Generating and Processing in telecommunication (SYNCHROINFO)
- Sidiq, S., Mustafa, F., Sheikh, J.A., Malik, B.A.: FBMC and UFMC: the modulation techniques for 5G. In: 2019 International Conference on Power Electronics, Control and Automation (ICPECA), New Delhi, India, 2019, pp. 1–5. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1109/ICPECA47973.2019.89755">https://doi.org/10.1109/ICPECA47973.2019.89755</a>
   81.

- 8. Xu, L.T.: Modulation method of FBMC with low delay in 5G system. Electron. Meas. Technol. **41** (2018)
- Sathipriya, N.S.: Implementation and study of universal filtered multi carrier frequency offset for 5G. Int. J. Electron. Commun. (IIJEC) 4(5), 1-5 (2016)
- Si, F., Zheng, J., Chen, C.: Reliability-Based signal detection for universal filtered multicarrier. IEEE Wirel. Commun. Lett. https://doi.org/10.1109/LWC.2020.3043735
- 11. Vamsi, T.S., Krishna, M.V., Kumar, T.S.: Channel estimation techniques for OFDM and GFDM: a review. Test Eng. Manage. **83**, 17143–17149. ISSN: 0193-4120
- 12. Baig, I., Farooq, U., Hasan, N.U., Zghaibeh, M., Arshad, M.A., Imran, M.: A joint SLM and precoding based PAPR reduction scheme for 5G UFMC cellular networks. In: 2020 International Conference on Computing and Information Technology (ICCIT-1441), Tabuk, Saudi Arabia, 2020, pp. 30–33. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCIT-144147971.2020.9213778">https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCIT-144147971.2020.9213778</a>

#### Author information

Authors and Affiliations

Centurion University of Technology and Management, Paralakhemundi, India

T. Sairam Vamsi

Shri Vishnu Engineering College for Women, Bhimavaram, India

Sudheer Kumar Terlapu

Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Vijayawada, India

M. Vamshi Krishna

#### Editor information

**Editors and Affiliations** 

School of Computer Engineering, Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT), Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India

Suresh Chandra Satapathy

Faculty of Computer and Information Science, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

Peter Peer

College of Computing, Michigan Technological University, Michigan, MI, USA

Jinshan Tang

Shri Ramswaroop Memorial College of Engineering and Management (SRMCEM),

#### **Lucknow**, India

Vikrant Bhateja

# Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, National Institute of Technology (NIT) Mizoram, Aizawl, Mizoram, India

Anumoy Ghosh Rights and permissions

# Reprints and permissions

# Copyright information

© 2022 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

# About this paper

## Cite this paper

Sairam Vamsi, T., Terlapu, S.K., Vamshi Krishna, M. (2022). PAPR Analysis of FBMC and UFMC for 5G Cellular Communications. In: Satapathy, S.C., Peer, P., Tang, J., Bhateja, V., Ghosh, A. (eds) Intelligent Data Engineering and Analytics. Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies, vol 266. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-6624-7\_35

# 

DOI Published Publisher Name https://doi.org/10. 28 February 2022 Springer, 1007/978-981-16- Singapore 6624-7\_35

Print ISBN Online ISBN eBook Packages 978-981-16-6623- 978-981-16-6624- Intelligent

0 7 <u>Technologies and</u>

Robotics

<u>Intelligent</u>

Technologies and

Robotics (R0)

## Publish with us

Policies and ethics

# **SPRINGER LINK**

Log in

■ Menu

Search

Cart



Power Electronics and High Voltage in Smart Grid pp 299–308

Home > Power Electronics and High Voltage in Smart Grid > Conference paper

A Novel Hybrid GMPPT Scheme Based on P&O-MM with Reduced Output Power Oscillations Under PSC for PV System

Muralidhar Nayak Bhukya, P. T. Krishna Sai, Manish Kumar ☑, Shobha Rani Depuru & T. Sudhakar Babu

Conference paper | First Online: 16 February 2022

**281** Accesses **1** Citations

Part of the <u>Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering</u> book series (LNEE,volume 817)

#### Abstract

Traditional Perturb and Observe (P&O) controllers are preferred over metaheuristic algorithms during uniform irradiance conditions but fail to replicate the same performance during Partial Shaded Conditions (PSC). Hence, a novel hybrid GMPP Tracking (GMPPT)

scheme based on Perturb and Observe and Mean Method (PO-MM), which gives effective performance under any weather condition with reduced output power oscillations, is proposed. During PSC, the P&O controller remains at the first obtained peak of the P–V characteristics. Therefore, the rest of the characteristics are examined by the Mean Method to attain exact GMPP.

#### Keywords

#### Perturb and observe Mean method

#### **Power oscillations**

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u> institution.

✓ Chapter		<b>EUR</b> Price includes VAT	<b>29.95</b> (India)
<ul><li>Available as PDF</li><li>Read on any device</li><li>Instant download</li><li>Own it forever</li></ul>			
	Buy Chapter		
<b>&gt;</b> eBook		EUR	139.09
> Softcover Book		EUR	169.99
> Hardcover Book		EUR	169.99

Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

- Femia N, Petrone G, Spagnualo G, Vitelli M (2005)
   Optimization of perturb and observe maximum power point tracking method. IEEE Trans Power Electron 20:963–973
- 2. Ibrahim A-W, Shafik MB, Ding M, Sarhan MA, Fang Z, Alareqi AG, Almoqri T, Al-Rassas AM (2020) PV maximum power point tracking using modified particle swarm optimization under partial shaded condition. Chinese J Electr Eng 6(4):106–121
- Ghasemi MA, Foroushani HM, Blaabjerg F (2020)
   Marginal power-based maximum power point tracking control of photovoltaic system under partial shaded condition. IEEE Trans Power Electron 35(6):5860–5872

- 4. Koutroulis E, Sason N, Georgiads V (2019) Combined tracking of the maximum power and maximum efficiency operating points for reel time maximization of the energy production of PV system. IEEE Trans Power Electron 34:8634–8645
- Mustafa Ergin Sahin (2020) A photovoltaic powered electrolysis converter system with maximum power point tracking control. Int J Hydrogen Energy 45(6):9293–9304
- 6. Mansor M, Mirza AF, Ling Q (2020) Harris Hawk optimization based MPPT control for PV system under partial shaded conditions. J Cleaner Product 274:122857
- 7. Chandrasekaran K, Sankar S, Banumalar K (2020) Partial shading detection for PV arrays in a maximum power tracking system using the sine cosine algorithm. Energy Sustain Develop 55:105– 121
- 8. Kota VR, Bhukya MN (2017) A novel linear tangents based P&O scheme for MPPT of a PV system. Renew Sustain Energy Rev 71:257–267

- 9. Kota VR, Bhukya MN (2016) A simple and efficient MPPT scheme for PV module using 2-dimensional lookup table. In: IEEE power and energy conference at Illinois (PECI), 2016, pp 1–7
- 10. Bhukya MN, Kota VR, Rani DS (2019) A simple, efficient and novel standalone photovoltaic inverter configuration with reduced harmonic distortion. IEEE Access 7(6287639), 43831–43845
- 11. Bhukya MN, Kota VR (2017) A new MPPT scheme based on trifurication of PV characteristic for photovoltaic power generation. Int J Pure Appl Math 114(10):439–447
- 12. Kota VR, Bhukya MN (2019) A novel global MPP tracking scheme based on shading pattern identification using artificial neural networks for photovoltaic power generation during partial shaded condition. IET Renew Power Gener 13(10):1647–1659
- 13. Babu TS, Rajasekar N, Sangeetha K (2015) Modified particle swarm optimization technique based maximum power point tracking for uniform and under partial shading condition. Appl Soft Comput 34:613–624

- 14. Ram JP, Babu TS, Rajasekar N (2017) A comprehensive review on solar PV maximum power point tracking techniques. Renew Sustain Energy Rev 67:826–847
- 15. Sangeetha K, Babu TS, Rajasekar N (2016)
  Fireworks algorithm-based maximum power
  point tracking for uniform irradiation as well as
  under partial shading condition. In: Artificial
  intelligence and evolutionary computations in
  engineering systems. Springer, New Delhi, pp
  79–88
- 16. Bhukya MN, Kota VR (2019) A quick and effective MPPT scheme for solar power generation during dynamic weather and partial shaded conditions. Eng Sci Technol Int J 22(3):869–884

### Author information

**Authors and Affiliations** 

Department of Electrical Engineering, School of Engineering and Technology, Central University of Haryana, Jant-Pali, Haryana, 123031, India Muralidhar Nayak Bhukya & Manish Kumar

Department of Electrical and Electronics

Engineering, Dhanekula Institute of Engineering

# and Technology, Gangur, Andhra Pradesh, 521131, India

P. T. Krishna Sai

Department of Electrical and Electronics
Engineering, Institute of Aeronautical
Engineering, Hyderabad, 500043, India
Shobha Rani Depuru

Institute of Power Engineering, Universiti Tenaga National, 43000, Kajang, Malaysia

T. Sudhakar Babu

Corresponding author

Correspondence to Manish Kumar.

**Editor** information

**Editors and Affiliations** 

Department of Electrical Engineering, National Institute of Technology Kurukshetra, Kurukshetra, India

Atma Ram Gupta

Department of Electrical Engineering, National Institute of Technology Durgapur, Durgapur, India

Nirmal Kumar Roy

Department of Electrical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Patna, Patna, India

Sanjoy Kumar Parida

# Rights and permissions

#### Reprints and permissions

# Copyright information

© 2022 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

# About this paper

#### Cite this paper

Bhukya, M.N., Sai, P.T.K., Kumar, M., Depuru, S.R., Babu, T.S. (2022). A Novel Hybrid GMPPT Scheme Based on P&O-MM with Reduced Output Power Oscillations Under PSC for PV System. In: Gupta, A.R., Roy, N.K., Parida, S.K. (eds) Power Electronics and High Voltage in Smart Grid. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 817. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-7393-1\_24

#### <u>.RIS </u> <u> .ENW </u> <u> .BIB</u> <u> ↓</u>

DOI Published Publisher Name

https://doi.org/10. 16 February 2022 Springer, 1007/978-981-16- Singapore

7393-1\_24

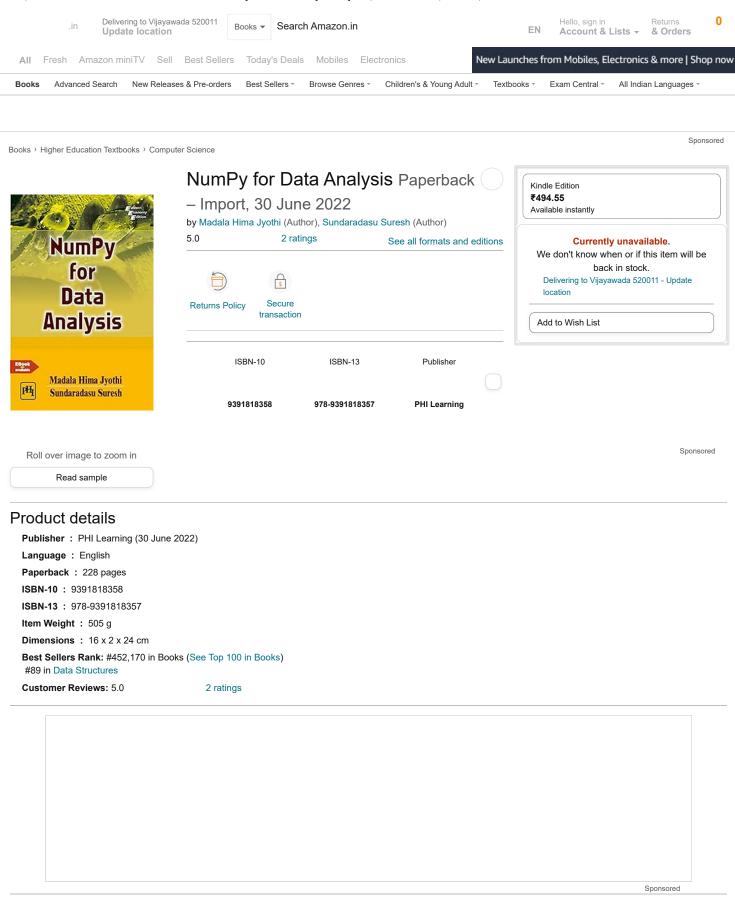
Print ISBN Online ISBN eBook Packages

978-981-16-7392- 978-981-16-7393- <u>Energy</u>

4 1 <u>Energy (R0)</u>

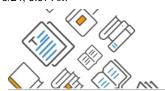
## Publish with us

## Policies and ethics



How would you rate your experience shopping for books on Amazon today?





Very poor	Neutral	 Great
very poor	Neutrai	Orcat



#### Customer reviews 5 out of 5

2 global ratings

5 star	100%
4 star	0%
3 star	0%
2 star	0%
1 star	0%

→ How are ratings calculated?

#### Review this product

Share your thoughts with other customers

Write a product review

Top reviews

#### Top review from India



Six stars for this book

Reviewed in India on 5 May 2023

Precise, perfect and easy to read. It is a complete information. I hope the same author comes up with a similar book on Pandas.

Helpful

Report

See more reviews >

Sponsored

Back to top

Get to Know Us

About Us Careers Press Releases Amazon Science Connect with Us

Facebook Twitter Instagram Make Money with Us

Sell on Amazon Sell under Amazon Accelerator

Protect and Build Your Brand Amazon Global Selling Become an Affiliate

Fulfilment by Amazon Advertise Your Products Amazon Pay on Merchants Let Us Help You

COVID-19 and Amazon

Your Account Returns Centre

100% Purchase Protection Amazon App Download

Help

English

Australia Brazil Canada China France Germany Italy Japan Mexico Netherlands Poland Singapore Spain Turkey United Arab Emirates

United Kingdom United States

AbeBooks Books, art & collectibles

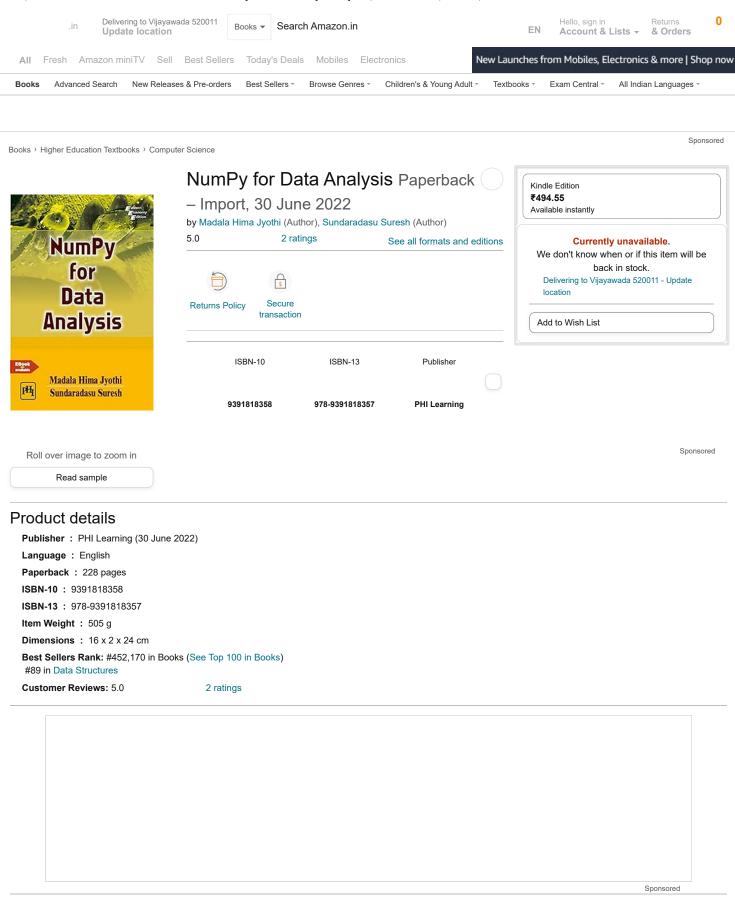
Shopbop Designer Fashion Brands Amazon Web Services Scalable Cloud Computing Services

Amazon Business Everything For Your Business Audible Download Audio Books

Prime Now 2-Hour Delivery on Everyday Items IMDb Movies, TV & Celebrities

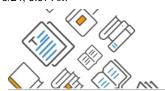
Amazon Prime Music 100 million songs, ad-free Over 15 million podcast episodes

Conditions of Use & Sale Privacy Notice Interest-Based Ads © 1996-2024, Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates



How would you rate your experience shopping for books on Amazon today?





Very poor	Neutral	 Great
very poor	Neutrai	Orcat



#### Customer reviews 5 out of 5

2 global ratings

5 star	100%
4 star	0%
3 star	0%
2 star	0%
1 star	0%

→ How are ratings calculated?

#### Review this product

Share your thoughts with other customers

Write a product review

Top reviews

#### Top review from India



Six stars for this book

Reviewed in India on 5 May 2023

Precise, perfect and easy to read. It is a complete information. I hope the same author comes up with a similar book on Pandas.

Helpful

Report

See more reviews >

Sponsored

Back to top

Get to Know Us

About Us Careers Press Releases Amazon Science Connect with Us

Facebook Twitter Instagram Make Money with Us

Sell on Amazon Sell under Amazon Accelerator

Protect and Build Your Brand Amazon Global Selling Become an Affiliate

Fulfilment by Amazon Advertise Your Products Amazon Pay on Merchants Let Us Help You

COVID-19 and Amazon

Your Account Returns Centre

100% Purchase Protection Amazon App Download

Help

English

Australia Brazil Canada China France Germany Italy Japan Mexico Netherlands Poland Singapore Spain Turkey United Arab Emirates

United Kingdom United States

AbeBooks Books, art & collectibles

Shopbop Designer Fashion Brands Amazon Web Services Scalable Cloud Computing Services

Amazon Business Everything For Your Business Audible Download Audio Books

Prime Now 2-Hour Delivery on Everyday Items IMDb Movies, TV & Celebrities

Amazon Prime Music 100 million songs, ad-free Over 15 million podcast episodes

Conditions of Use & Sale Privacy Notice Interest-Based Ads © 1996-2024, Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates

# **SPRINGER LINK**

**=** Menu

Search

Cart



**Communication and Intelligent Systems** pp 201–209

Home > Communication and Intelligent Systems > Conference paper

Butterfly Optimization Algorithm-Based Optimal Sizing and Integration of Photovoltaic System in Multi-lateral Distribution Network for Interoperability

<u>Thandava Krishna Sai Pandraju</u> 

✓ & <u>Varaprasad Janamala</u>

Conference paper | First Online: 29 June 2021

**1016** Accesses 1 Citations

Part of the <u>Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems</u> book series (LNNS,volume 204)

#### Abstract

In this paper, a new and simple nature-inspired meta-heuristic search algorithm, namely butterfly optimization algorithm (BOA), is proposed for solving the optimal location and sizing of solar photovoltaic (SPV) system. An objective function for distribution loss minimization is formulated and minimized via optimally allocating the SPV system on the main feeder. At the first stage, the computational efficiency of BOA is compared with various other similar works and highlights its superiority in terms of global solution. In the second stage, the

interoperability requirement of SPV system while determining the location and size of SPV system among multiple laterals in a distribution system is solved without compromises in radiality constraint. Various case studies on standard IEEE 33-bus system have shown the effectiveness of proposed concept of interline-photovoltaic (I-PV) system in improving the distribution system performance in terms of reduced losses and improved voltage profile via redistributing the feeder power flows effectively.

## Keywords

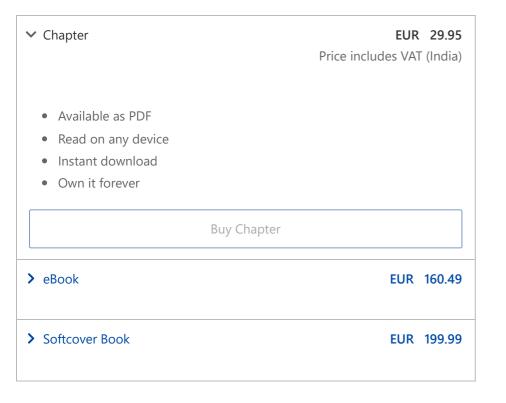
#### **Butterfly optimization algorithm**

Interline-photovoltaic system Interoperability

**Loss minimization** Radial distribution system

**Radiality constraint** 

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u> institution.



Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

- Khadkikar V, Kirtley JL (2011) Interline photovoltaic (I-PV) power system—a novel concept of power flow control and management. In: 2011 IEEE Power and energy society general meeting, Detroit, MI, USA. IEEE, pp 1–6
- Muthukumar K, Jayalalitha S (2016) Optimal placement and sizing of distributed generators and shunt capacitors for power loss minimization in radial distribution networks using hybrid heuristic search optimization technique. Int J Electr Power Energy Syst 78:299–319
- Dinakara Prasad Reddy P, Veera Reddy VC, Gowri Manohar T (2018) Optimal renewable resources placement in distribution networks by combined power loss index and whale optimization algorithms. J Electr Syst Inf Technol 5:175–191
- 4. Dinakara Prasad Reddy P, Veera Reddy VC, Gowri Manohar T (2018) Ant lion optimization algorithm for optimal sizing of renewable energy resources for loss reduction in distribution systems. J Electr Syst Inf Technol 5:663–680
- 5. Suresh MCV, Belwin EJ (2018) Optimal DG placement for benefit maximization in distribution networks by

using Dragonfly algorithm. Renew Wind Water Solar 5(4):1–8

- 6. Dinakara Prasad Reddy P, Veera Reddy VC, Gowri Manohar T (2017) Whale optimization algorithm for optimal sizing of renewable resources for loss reduction in distribution systems. Renew Wind Water Solar 4(3):1–13
- Hassan AA, Fahmy FH, Nafeh AE-SA, Abuelmagd MA (2015) Genetic single objective optimisation for sizing and allocation of renewable DG systems. Int J Sustain Energy 1–18
- 8. Sudabattula SK, Kowsalya M (2016) Optimal allocation of solar based distributed generators in distribution system using bat algorithm. Perspect Sci 8:270–272
- Suresh MCV, Edward JB (2020) A hybrid algorithm based optimal placement of DG units for loss reduction in the distribution system. Appl Soft Comput J 91:106191
- 10. Dixit M, Kundu P, Jariwala HR (2017) Incorporation of distributed generation and shunt capacitor in radial distribution system for techno-economic benefits. Eng Sci Technol Int J 20:482–493
- 11. Prakash DB, Lakshminarayana C (2018) Multiple DG placements in radial distribution system for multi

objectives using whale optimization algorithm. Alex Eng J 57:2797–2806

- 12. Wolpert DH, Macready WG (1997) No free lunch theorems for optimization. IEEE Trans Evolut Comput 1(1):67–82
- 13. Arora S, Singh S (2019) Butterfly optimization algorithm: a novel approach for global optimization. Soft Comput 23(3):715–734
- 14. Rajeswaran S, Nagappan K (2016) Optimum simultaneous allocation of renewable energy DG and capacitor banks in radial distribution network. Circ Syst 7:3556–3564
- 15. Sanjay R, Jayabarathi T, Raghunathan T, Ramesh V, Mithulananthan N (2017) Optimal allocation of distributed generation using hybrid grey wolf optimizer. IEEE Access 5:14807–14818
- 16. Mahmoud K, Yorino N, Ahmed A (2016) Optimal distributed generation allocation in distribution systems for loss minimization. IEEE Trans Power Syst 31(2):60–969

#### **Author information**

Authors and Affiliations

Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering,
Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology,
Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh, 521139, India

Thandava	Krishna	Sai	Pandra	ju
----------	---------	-----	--------	----

Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering,
School of Engineering and Technology, Christ
(Deemed to be University), Bangalore, Karnataka,
560074, India

Varaprasad Janamala

Corresponding author

Correspondence to <u>Thandava Krishna Sai Pandraju</u>. Editor information

**Editors and Affiliations** 

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Rajasthan Technical University, Kota, Rajasthan, India Harish Sharma

Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Swami Keshvanand Institute of Technology, Jaipur, India

Mukesh Kumar Gupta

Birla Institute of Applied Sciences, Nainital, Uttarakhand, India

G. S. Tomar

School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, Singapore

Wang Lipo

Rights and permissions

Reprints and permissions

Copyright information

© 2021 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

## About this paper

#### Cite this paper

Pandraju, T.K.S., Janamala, V. (2021). Butterfly Optimization Algorithm-Based Optimal Sizing and Integration of Photovoltaic System in Multi-lateral Distribution Network for Interoperability. In: Sharma, H., Gupta, M.K., Tomar, G.S., Lipo, W. (eds) Communication and Intelligent Systems. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, vol 204. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-1089-9\_17

## 

DOI Published Publisher Name

https://doi.org/10.1 29 June 2021 Springer, Singapore

007/978-981-16-

1089-9\_17

Print ISBN Online ISBN eBook Packages

978-981-16-1088-2 978-981-16-1089-9 Engineering

Engineering (R0)

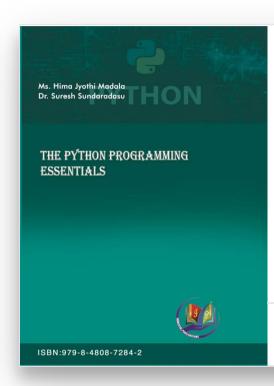
#### Publish with us

#### Policies and ethics

#### The Python Programming Essentials

**Book Title** 

Home / Book details



## The Python Programming Essentials

**Isbn** 979-8-4808-7284-2

Year 2021 Pages 375 Lang English

Price: ₹350

**BUY NOW** 

NADD TO CART

#### **Book details**

Chapterl is the introduction, features, flavours of python and identifiers. Chapter 2 describes types of data types, type casting, and memory management concepts. Chapter 3 describes types of operators, control statements with practice programs. Chapter 4 tells about Strings, usage of mathematical operators for strings and inbuilt functions of strings. Chapter 5 deals with advanced data types i.e., list, tuple, set and dictionary. Chapter 6 describes about creation of functions using arguments and variables, recursive functions and function generators and decorators. Chapter 7 presents modules and packages. Chapter 8 deals with introduction to OOPs, types of variables and methods, polymorphism using overloading and overriding, and interfaces. Chapter 9 describes exception handling using try, except and finally blocks. Chapter 10 describes introduction to files, how to handle csv files and pickling and unpickling of objects.. Chapter 11 describes creation of threads, synchronization using semaphore, interthread communication using queues with case study. Chapter 12 describes database programming by handling oracle database and how to work with Mysql database. Chapter 13 regular deals with regular expressions, quantifiers and web scraping. Chapter 14 describes about graphical user interface.

#### Author / Editor



#### Ms. Hima Jyothi Madala

Ms. Hima Jyothi Madala is presently working as Assistant Professor in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, at Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and

Technology, Ganguru, Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh, INDIA. She has completed B.Tech (Computer Science and Engineering), M.Tech in (Computer Science and Engineering) and currently pursuing Ph.D in the area of Medical Image Processing. She had 2 years of industrial experience as Technical Trainee and has 8 years of teaching experience for engineering UG and PG level students. In her organization she is plays many roles such as student counselor, NBA coordinator, ISO coordinator and various committee member. She is specialized in all programming languages, Internet of Things, Operating Systems and Networking, Big Data analytics and Data Visualization. She has published several research papers in conferences and international journals. She guided various projects on IOT based LPG GAS

Leakage Detection , IOT based Smart Parking System and Novel approaches for using Data Reduction Techniques.

#### Author / Editor



#### Dr. Suresh Sundaradasu

Dr. Suresh Sundaradasu is presently working as a professor and Head of the department of computer science and

Engineering at Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Ganguru, Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh, INDIA. He has completed B.Tech M.Tech, Ph.D in Computer Science and Engineering. He had 20 years of technical teaching experience. In his experience he plays different a research coordinator, NAAC coordinator, NBA head, head of the department, dean, BOS and guest lecturer in ANU. In the span of 20 years he was published several technical paper in various journals and conferences. He is very much interested in Image processing, data analysis and coding in java and python. In the span of 20 years of his experience he was guided many UG and PG projects.

#### **Immortal Publications**

Immortal Publications has a full-fledged book-distribution division based in Vijayawada, which services bookshop, bookseller accounts spread across the length and breadth of India. We also distribute our books through other prominent book-distribution companies in India.

<u>+91 98857 97377</u>



- > Home
- > About> Partners
- > Publish with us
- Sign UP

- > Login
- > <u>Services</u>
- > Regional Heads
- Privacy Policy
- > Contact

<u>Home About Partners Collaborations Authors Careers</u>

f

**9** 



P



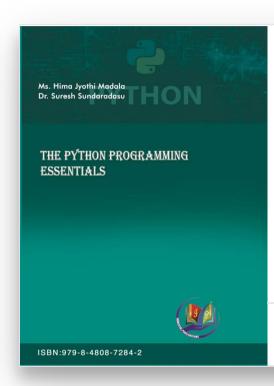
© Copyright ImmortalPublications All Rights Reserved.

Designed & Developed by Sodagudi.Samuel

#### The Python Programming Essentials

**Book Title** 

Home / Book details



## The Python Programming Essentials

**Isbn** 979-8-4808-7284-2

Year 2021 Pages 375 Lang English

Price: ₹350

**BUY NOW** 

NADD TO CART

#### **Book details**

Chapterl is the introduction, features, flavours of python and identifiers. Chapter 2 describes types of data types, type casting, and memory management concepts. Chapter 3 describes types of operators, control statements with practice programs. Chapter 4 tells about Strings, usage of mathematical operators for strings and inbuilt functions of strings. Chapter 5 deals with advanced data types i.e., list, tuple, set and dictionary. Chapter 6 describes about creation of functions using arguments and variables, recursive functions and function generators and decorators. Chapter 7 presents modules and packages. Chapter 8 deals with introduction to OOPs, types of variables and methods, polymorphism using overloading and overriding, and interfaces. Chapter 9 describes exception handling using try, except and finally blocks. Chapter 10 describes introduction to files, how to handle csv files and pickling and unpickling of objects.. Chapter 11 describes creation of threads, synchronization using semaphore, interthread communication using queues with case study. Chapter 12 describes database programming by handling oracle database and how to work with Mysql database. Chapter 13 regular deals with regular expressions, quantifiers and web scraping. Chapter 14 describes about graphical user interface.

#### Author / Editor



#### Ms. Hima Jyothi Madala

Ms. Hima Jyothi Madala is presently working as Assistant Professor in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, at Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and

Technology, Ganguru, Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh, INDIA. She has completed B.Tech (Computer Science and Engineering), M.Tech in (Computer Science and Engineering) and currently pursuing Ph.D in the area of Medical Image Processing. She had 2 years of industrial experience as Technical Trainee and has 8 years of teaching experience for engineering UG and PG level students. In her organization she is plays many roles such as student counselor, NBA coordinator, ISO coordinator and various committee member. She is specialized in all programming languages, Internet of Things, Operating Systems and Networking, Big Data analytics and Data Visualization. She has published several research papers in conferences and international journals. She guided various projects on IOT based LPG GAS

Leakage Detection , IOT based Smart Parking System and Novel approaches for using Data Reduction Techniques.

#### Author / Editor



#### Dr. Suresh Sundaradasu

Dr. Suresh Sundaradasu is presently working as a professor and Head of the department of computer science and

Engineering at Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Ganguru, Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh, INDIA. He has completed B.Tech M.Tech, Ph.D in Computer Science and Engineering. He had 20 years of technical teaching experience. In his experience he plays different a research coordinator, NAAC coordinator, NBA head, head of the department, dean, BOS and guest lecturer in ANU. In the span of 20 years he was published several technical paper in various journals and conferences. He is very much interested in Image processing, data analysis and coding in java and python. In the span of 20 years of his experience he was guided many UG and PG projects.

#### **Immortal Publications**

Immortal Publications has a full-fledged book-distribution division based in Vijayawada, which services bookshop, bookseller accounts spread across the length and breadth of India. We also distribute our books through other prominent book-distribution companies in India.

<u>+91 98857 97377</u>



- > Home
- > About> Partners
- > Publish with us
- Sign UP

- > Login
- > <u>Services</u>
- > Regional Heads
- Privacy Policy
- > Contact

<u>Home About Partners Collaborations Authors Careers</u>

f

**9** 



P



© Copyright ImmortalPublications All Rights Reserved.

Designed & Developed by Sodagudi.Samuel

#### **SPRINGER LINK**

**≡** Menu

Search

Cart



Computer Communication, Networking and IoT pp 235–243

Home > Computer Communication, Networking and IoT > Conference paper

#### High-Impedance Surface Backed Circular Patch Antenna for Wireless Communications

<u>Akash Kumar Gupta</u> <sup>□</sup>, <u>P. Satish Rama Chowdary</u> & <u>M. Vamshi</u> <u>Krishna</u>

Conference paper | First Online: 05 October 2022

252 Accesses

Part of the <u>Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems</u> book series (LNNS,volume 459)

#### Abstract

A multi-band antenna is a very attractive solution for wireless communication applications. A low-profile miniaturized compact circular patch antenna backed with a high-impedance surface antenna is presented in this work. A high-impedance surface-based ground plane is an effective method for suppressing the surface waves and hence improves the performance of a patch antenna. The HIS-based ground plane is designed on Fr-4 substrate with a rectangular patch of dimensions of 10 mm × 10 mm having protrusion at the center of the

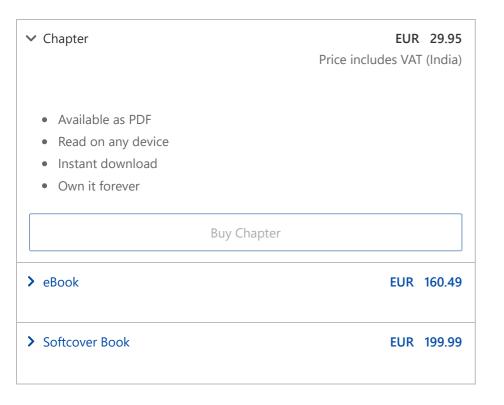
patch. A circular microstrip patch antenna is designed on Fr-4 substrate, and its performance is compared with metallic ground plane and HIS ground plane. The circular patch antenna backed with HIS ground plane radiates in multiple bands 1.63–1.66, 3.86–4.03, 4.19–5.12 GHz with bandwidths of 3–5% in all bands.

#### Keywords

#### Circular microstrip patch High-impedance surfaces

#### Multi-band

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u> institution.



Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

1. Attiah et al (2019) Independence and fairness analysis of 5G mm-wave operators utilizing spectrum sharing

- 2. Attiah ML et al (2019) A survey of mm wave user association mechanisms and spectrum sharing approaches: an overview, open issues and challenges, future research trends. Wirel Networks 1–28
- 3. Mohsen et al (2018) Control radiation pattern for half width microstrip leaky wave antenna by using PIN diodes. Int J Electr Comput Eng 8(5)
- 4. Wong SW et al (2007) EBG-embedded multiple-mode resonator for UWB bandpass filter with improved upper-stopband performance. IEEE Microw Wirel Compon Lett 17(6):421–423
- Qian et al (1999) A microstrip patch antenna using novel photonic band-gap structures. Phys Rev 66(6):1–
- Alexópoulos et al (1984) Fundamental superstrate (cover) effects on printed circuit antennas. IEEE Trans Antennas Propag 32(8):807–816
- 7. Jackson DR et al (1993) Microstrip patch designs that do not excite surface waves. IEEE Trans Antennas Propag 41(8):1026–1037

- 8. Yook JG et al (2001) Micromachined microstrip patch antenna with controlled mutual coupling and surface waves. IEEE Trans Antennas Propag 49(9):1282–1289
- Weile DS (2013) Electromagnetic band gap structures in antenna engineering. IEEE Antennas Propag Mag 55(6):152–153
- 10. Abdulhameed et al (2018) Controlling the radiation pattern of patch antenna using switchable EBG. TELKOMNIKA Telecommun Comput Electron Control 16(5):2014–2022
- 11. Abdulhameed MK et al (2018) Improvement of microstrip antenna performance on thick and high permittivity substrate with electromagnetic band gap. J Adv Res Dyn Control Syst 10(4):661–669
- 12. Singh N et al (2010) Effect of photonic band gap structure on planar antenna configuration. In: MMS 2010: proceedings 10th mediterranean microwave symposium, North Cyprus, pp 81–85
- 13. Yablonovitch E (1994) Photonic crystals. J Mod Opt 41(2):173–194
- 14. Gupta AK et al (2021) DGS-based T-shaped patch antenna for 5G communication applications. In: Chowdary P, Chakravarthy V, Anguera J, Satapathy S, Bhateja V (eds) Microelectronics, electromagnetics and telecommunications. Lecture notes in electrical

engineering, vol 655. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-3828-5\_2

- 15. Sievenpiper et al (1999) High-impedance electromagnetic surfaces with a forbidden frequency band. IEEE Trans Microw Theory Tech 47(11):2059–2074
- 16. Anguera J, Andújar A, Jayasinghe J, Chakravarthy VVSS, Chowdary PSR, Pijoan JL, ... Cattani C (2020) Fractal antennas: an historical perspective. Fractal Fractional 4(1):3

#### **Author** information

Authors and Affiliations

Department of ECE, Centurion University of

Technology and Management, Gajapati, Odisha, India

Akash Kumar Gupta

Department of ECE, Raghu Institute of Technology, Visakhapatnam, India

Akash Kumar Gupta & P. Satish Rama Chowdary

Department of ECE, Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Vijayawada, India

M. Vamshi Krishna

Corresponding author

Correspondence to Akash Kumar Gupta.

#### **Editor information**

**Editors and Affiliations** 

School of Computer Engineering, Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology, Bhubaneswar, India

Suresh Chandra Satapathy

Western Norway University of Applied Sciences, Bergen, Norway

Jerry Chun-Wei Lin

University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Lai Khin Wee

Department of Electronics and Communication
Engineering, Shri Ramswaroop Memorial College of
Engineering and Management (SRMCEM), Lucknow,
Uttar Pradesh, India

Vikrant Bhateja

Dept of Computer Science and Engineering, Dayananda Sagar University, Bengaluru, India

T. M. Rajesh Rights and permissions

Reprints and permissions

#### Copyright information

© 2023 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

#### About this paper

#### Cite this paper

Gupta, A.K., Satish Rama Chowdary, P., Vamshi Krishna, M. (2023). High-Impedance Surface Backed Circular Patch Antenna for Wireless Communications. In: Satapathy, S.C., Lin, J.CW., Wee, L.K., Bhateja, V., Rajesh, T.M. (eds) Computer Communication, Networking and IoT. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, vol

459. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-1976-3\_30

#### 

DOI Published Publisher Name

https://doi.org/10.1 05 October 2022 Springer, Singapore

007/978-981-19-

1976-3\_30

Print ISBN Online ISBN eBook Packages

978-981-19-1975-6 978-981-19-1976-3 Engineering

Engineering (R0)

#### Publish with us

Policies and ethics

2021 | OriginalPaper | Chapter

#### 4. Biohydrogen Production from Biomass

Authors : Lekshmi Gangadhar, Nalluri Abhishek, Putti Venkata Siva Teja, T. O. Daniel, Siva Sankar Sana, G. R. Arpitha, Anima Nanda

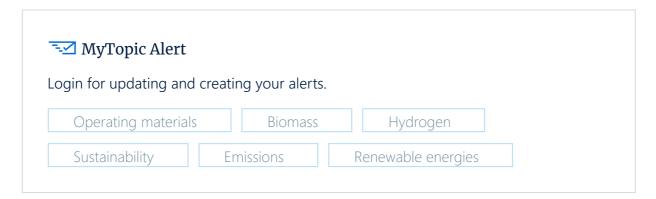
Published in: Bioenergy Research: Revisiting Latest Development

Publisher: Springer Singapore

Log in

#### **Abstract**

Dependence on fossil fuels as the key sources of energy has led to severe energy crisis and environmental issues, i.e., depletion of fossil fuel and emission of pollutants. Production of hydrogen plays a very important role in the hydrogen economy. One of the promising approaches to hydrogen production is the conversion from abundant, clean, and sustainable biomass. Alternative thermochemical (pyrolysis and gasification) and biological processes (biophotolysis, water-gas shift reaction, and fermentation) can be applied to the production of hydrogen in practice. Biomass research is receiving increasing attention recently due to the probable application of waste-to-energy. It is possible that converting biomass into gaseous and queous fuels, electricity, and especially hydrogen is a more efficient way of using biomass.



#### Please log in to get access to your license.

Log in
Register for free

previous chapter	next chapter
Literature	
Metadata	

**About us:** 

Who we are

Help

Contact us

Payment Methods

**Legal Information:** 

**Imprint** 

Terms & Conditions

Privacy Policy

Cookies

Manage cookies/Do not sell my data

California Consumer Privacy Statement

Our products:

Individual access

Access for companies

PatentFit

MyAlerts

Professional Book Archive

MyNewsletter

**Further links:** 

**RSS-Feeds** 

Social Media

Media data

Corporate Solutions

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)



# Data Structures



### Data Structures

Author

Dr. K. Sowmya
Professor & HoD
Department of Information Technology
Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology
Ganguru, Penamaluru Mandal, Vijayawada-521139



#### **SPRINGER LINK**

= Menu

Search

Cart



Microelectronics, Electromagnetics and Telecommunications pp 11–19

Home > Microelectronics, Electromagnetics and Telecommunications > Conference paper

## DGS-Based T-Shaped Patch Antenna for 5G Communication Applications

Akash Kumar Gupta <sup>™</sup>, Anil Kumar Patnaik, S. Suresh, P. Satish
Rama Chowdary & M. Vamshi Krishna

Conference paper | First Online: 24 June 2020

**641** Accesses | 3 Citations

Part of the <u>Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering</u> book series (LNEE,volume 655)

#### Abstract

Technologies are advancing day by day after the successful implementation of 4G networks. Now, mobile technology is footed into 5G communication. To provide antenna solutions for 5G communications, a T-shaped multiband antenna has been proposed. The T-shaped microstrip patch antenna is intended to operate on 28/38 GHz frequency. T-shaped antenna has a compact size and planar geometry with high gain. To increase the bandwidth of the antenna, defected ground structures are used. These structures are formed by etching rectangular slots in ground.

Keywords

T-shaped antenna Defected ground structure

Multiband antenna Dual-band frequencies Gain

**Radiation pattern** 

This is a preview of subscription content, <u>log in via an</u> institution.

<b>∨</b> Chapter	EUR 29.95
	Price includes VAT (India)
Available as PDF	
Read on any device	
Instant download	
Own it forever	
D 61 .	
Buy Chapter	
<b>&gt;</b> eBook	EUR 160.49
> Softcover Book	EUR 199.99
> Hardcover Book	EUR 199.99

Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only Learn about institutional subscriptions

#### References

1. El Gholb Y, El Bakkali M et al (2018) Wide-band circular antenna for 5G applications. In: 4th international conference on optimization and applications (ICOA). IEEE Xplore

- Rahman SU et al (2017) Design of rectangular patch antenna array for 5G wireless communication. In: Progress in electromagnetics research symposium— Spring (PIERS)
- 3. Rappaport TS et al (2013) Millimeter-wave mobile communications for 5G cellular: it will work! IEEE Access, pp 335–349
- 4. Zhao Q, Li J (2006) Rain attenuation in millimeter wave ranges. In: 7th international symposium antennas, propagation & EM theory, pp 1–4
- Weng LH, Guo YC, Shi XW et al (2008) An overview on defected ground structure. Prog Electromagn Res B 7:173–189
- Verma AK, Kumar A (2011) Synthesis of microstrip lowpass filter using defected ground structures. IET Microw Antennas Propag 5(12):1431–1439
- 7. Zhang J, Liu KC (1988) Microstrip antenna theory, and engineering. National Defense Industry Press, China
- 8. Jilani SF, Alomainy A (2018) Millimeter-wave T-shaped MIMO antenna with defected ground structures for 5G cellular networks. IET Microw Antennas Propag 12(5):672–677
- 9. Sim CYD, Chung WT, Lee CH (2010) Compact slot antenna for UWB applications. IEEE Antennas Wirel

#### Author information

Authors and Affiliations

Raghu Institute of Technology (RIT), Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh, 531162, India

Akash Kumar Gupta, Anil Kumar Patnaik, S. Suresh & P. Satish Rama Chowdary

#### Centurion University of Technology and Management, Paralakhemundi, Odisha, India

M. Vamshi Krishna

Corresponding author

Correspondence to Akash Kumar Gupta.

#### **Editor** information

**Editors and Affiliations** 

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, Raghu Institute of Technology, Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh, India

P. Satish Rama Chowdary

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, Raghu Institute of Technology, Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh, India V.V.S.S.S. Chakravarthy

**Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, Universitat Ramon Llull, Barcelona, Spain**Jaume Anguera

School of Computer Engineering, KIIT University, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India

Suresh Chandra Satapathy

# Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, Shri Ramswaroop Memorial Group of Professional Colleges (SRMGPC), Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh, India

Vikrant Bhateja

Rights and permissions

#### Reprints and permissions

#### Copyright information

© 2021 Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

#### About this paper

#### Cite this paper

Gupta, A.K., Patnaik, A.K., Suresh, S., Chowdary, P.S.R., Vamshi Krishna, M. (2021). DGS-Based T-Shaped Patch Antenna for 5G Communication Applications. In: Chowdary, P., Chakravarthy, V., Anguera, J., Satapathy, S., Bhateja, V. (eds) Microelectronics, Electromagnetics and Telecommunications. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 655. Springer, Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-3828-5\_2

#### <u>.RIS </u> <u> ENW </u> <u> BIB</u> <u> BIB</u>

DOI Published Publisher Name

https://doi.org/10.1 24 June 2020 Springer, Singapore

007/978-981-15-

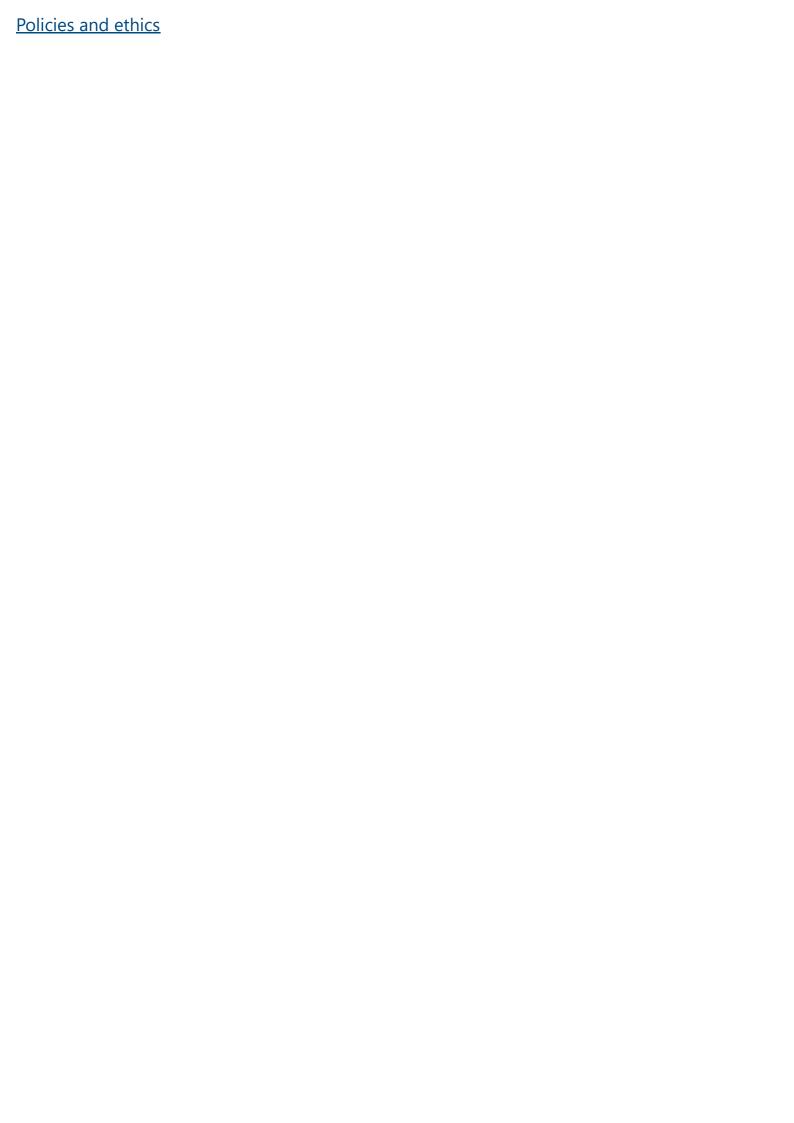
3828-5\_2

Print ISBN Online ISBN eBook Packages

978-981-15-3827-8 978-981-15-3828-5 Engineering

**Engineering (R0)** 

#### Publish with us





### Hole-Making and Drilling Technology for Composites

Advantages, Limitations and Potential

Woodhead Publishing Series in Composites Science and Engineering

2019, Pages 101-114

# 8 - Drilling of glass fiber reinforced plastics (GFRPs): An experimental investigation and finite element study

S. Prakash \*, P.V. Siva Teja †, J. Lilly Mercy ‡, A.B. Abdullah

- \* School of Mechanical Engineering, Sathyabama Institute of Science and Technology, Chennai, India
- † Department of Mechanical Engineering, Dhanekula Institute of Engineering and Technology, Vijayawada, India
- <sup>‡</sup> Department of Mechanical and Production Engineering, Sathyabama University, Chennai, India
- School of Mechanical Engineering, Engineering Campus, University Sains Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia

Available online 19 April 2019, Version of Record 19 April 2019.

Show less ^

#### **Abstract**

The use of glass fiber reinforced plastic (GFRP) composites has increased manifold over the last few years. These are generally used in various fields like mechanical, aerospace, and electrical engineering. Recently, GFRP has extended its usage in the automotive and general engineering markets due to its endeavored properties like high stiffness, light weight, and high specific strength. Hole-making is an integral part of the product development cycle. Drilling of GFRP composite materials presents many questions to researchers and scientists. The research in the field has focused on optimization of machining parameters. In the present study, we carried out finite element analysis (FEA) of the drilling behavior of GFRPs. We used the LS-DYNA 13.0 solver in an attempt to investigate the statistical significance of drilling parameters on thrust force and torque. We performed the experiments based on the L27 Taguchi design method and we employed the ANOVA for response surface quadratic model to make assumptions for developing a FE model for prognosticating drilling-induced damage. We found the FE results to be in good agreement with the experimental results.

Recommended articles
References (0)
Cited by (0)
View full text
Copyright © 2019 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.



All content on this site: Copyright © 2024 Elsevier B.V., its licensors, and contributors. All rights are reserved, including those for text and data mining, AI training, and similar technologies. For all open access content, the Creative Commons licensing terms apply.

■ RELX<sup>™</sup>















This is to certify that

Dhanekula Institute of Engineering & Technology, Vijayawada

has established Institution Innovation Council(IIC) as per the norms of Innovation Cell, Ministry of HRD, Govt. of India during IIC Calendar year 2018-19

Prof. Anil D. Sahasrabudhe Chairman, AICTE

Certificate No: 2676

Shri. R. Subrahmanyam Secretary, MHRD

Dr. Abhay Jere

CIO, MHRD, Innovation Cell

Issuing Date: 03-03-2020